Commerce 2QA3 Finding Data & Statistics

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September 2016

Session Outline

Literature Review Sources

- Books
- Articles
- Search Engines / Databases

Data & Statistics

- Data vs. Statistics
- Data & Statistics Sources

Support

- Video Tutorials & Guides
- Research Help

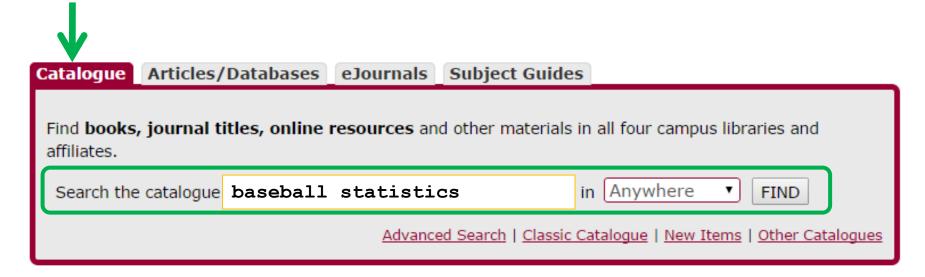


Literature Review

- "summarizes previous research addressing the same or related problem"
- "allows you to position your work with respect to other efforts addressing the issue of interest (that may involve previous or contemporary scholars with whom you may or may not agree on the subject)"
- "include at least 4-6 references, including books, journal papers, websites that are relevant to your work"

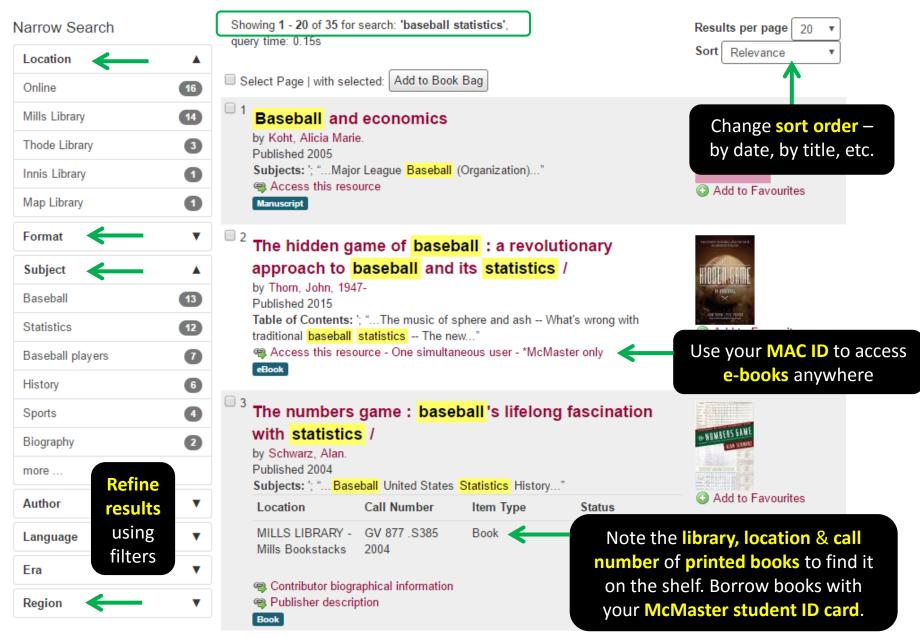
Source: Comm 2QA3 Final Project Guidelines

To Find Books ... McMaster's Library Catalogue



- includes print and online books (among other materials) on thousands of topics (multi-disciplinary)
- search by keyword(s), subject, title, etc.
- books can be useful for general & background info on a topic

Library Catalogue: Sample Search Results



To Find Articles ... Google Scholar

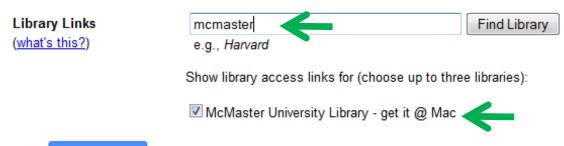
- a subset of Google results
- retrieves scholarly/academic materials in a variety of subject areas
- full-text access to materials may be available via McMaster libraries
 - look up the source noted in the citation (i.e., journal title) in McMaster's <u>library catalogue</u> on the Library home page
 - adjust the settings in Google Scholar to connect to the full-text directly from the results page

Accessing McMaster Resources via



- 1. Go to http://scholar.google.ca/
- Click Settings

- NOTE: If using Google Scholar on more than one device, these settings will need to be saved on each one.
- Click <u>Library Links</u> (in left navigation)
- In the Library Links section, find and select McMaster University Library



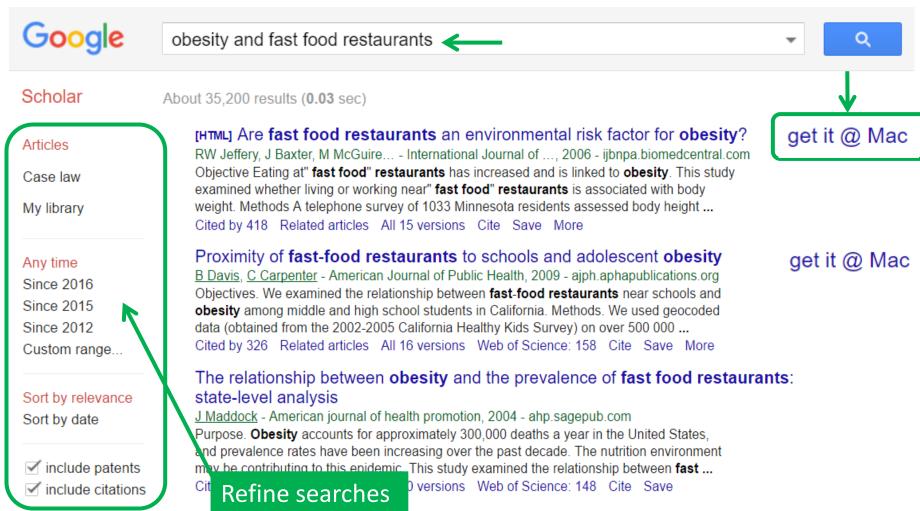
5. Click





Get It! via Google Scholar

 Results should now have a get it @Mac (or find it @ Mac) link near the entry if available at McMaster libraries



Get it! @ Mac Menu

Title: Are fast food restaurants an environmental risk factor for obesity?

Source: International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity [1479-5868] Jeffery yr.2006 vol.3 iss.1 pg.1

Basic

MAC ID may be required to access full-text of articles.



Full Text Online DOAJ Directory of Open Access Journals

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Full Text Online SpringerOpen Free



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Note: You have to have registered in RACER previously in order to

Broken links? Report problems to librarians

International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity



Are fast food restaurants an environmental risk factor for obesity?

Robert W Jeffery*1, Judy Baxter1, Maureen McGuire2 and Jennifer Linde1

Address: 'Division of Epidemiology & Community Health, University of Minnesota School of Public Health, 1300 South 2nd Street, Suite 300, Minneapolis, MN 55454-1015, USA and 'Guidant Corporation, Cardiac Rhythm Management Group, 4100 Hamline Ave., St. Paul, MN 55112,

* Corresponding author

anal Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity 2006, 3:2 doi:10.1186/1479-5868-3-2 This article is available from: http://www.iibnpa.org/content/3/1/2

This is an Open Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (http://creativecor/which-permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

Objective: Eating at "fast food" restaurants has increased and is linked to obesity. This study examined whether living or working near "fast food" restaurants is associated with body weight.

Methods: A telephone survey of 1033 Minnesota residents assessed body height and weight, frequency of eating at restaurants, and work and home addresses. Proximity of home and work to restaurants was assessed by Global Index System (GIS) methodology.

Results: Eating at "fast food" restaurants was positively associated with having children, a high fat diet and Body Mass Index (BMI). It was negatively associated with vegetable consumption and physical activity. Proximity of "fast food" restaurants to home or work was not associated with eating at "fast food" restaurants or with BMI. Proximity of "non-fast food" restaurants was not associated with BMI, but was associated with frequency of eating at those restaurants.

Conclusion: Failure to find relationships between proximity to "fast food" restaurants and obesity may be due to methodological weaknesses, e.g. the operational definition of "fast food" o "proximity", or homogeneity of restaurant proximity. Alternatively, the proliferation of "fast food restaurants may not be a strong unique cause of obesity

Introduction

Rapid increases in the prevalence of obesity in the US over the last 20 to 30 years have been well documented and their causes much discussed [1-4]. Because of the speed of the change, it has been argued that the cause is more likely to be environmental change, broadly conceptualized to include physical and social factors, than to biological change. Exploration of data on environmental trends has identified a variety of potential environmental contributors. One trend that has attracted particular attention in both the scientific and lay press is the dramatic increase in eating away from home, and particularly at "fast food"

outlets. The scientific case for "fast food" restaurants as a causal factor in obesity is based on several observations. First, time trends in eating away from home roughly parallel the national time trends in obesity prevalence [5-10]. Second, although there is no clearly agreed upon definition of the concept, "fast food" outlets have been by far the most rapidly expanding sector of the U.S. food distribution system [9,11,12]. Third, cross-sectional and longitudinal data on self-reported "fast food" restaurant use per se and consumption of foods frequently sold at "fast food" restaurants (e.g. hamburgers and French fries) have been shown to be positively associated with body weight

Page 1 of 6



To Find More Articles ... Library Databases



- select a broad subject from the drop-down menu <u>OR</u> type in a specific database name
- once connected to a database, search for your keywords in thousands of journal, magazine and newspaper articles simultaneously

Potentially Useful Library Databases for Comm 2QA3

- search a wide range of publications (e.g., trade magazines and academic journals)
- good exploratory strategy for developing project topics
- view full-text by selecting HTML or PDF links noted in databases or click on

Multi-Disciplinary Databases

- EBSCOhost Databases
- Journals @ Scholars Portal
- ProQuest Databases
- Web of Science

MAC ID
required to
access
library
databases

Business Databases

- Business Source Complete
- ProQuest Business Collection

Data & Statistics

Data vs Statistics vs Information

- These terms are often used interchangeably, but they are actually very different, as shown in the adjacent image.
- Statistics are generally presentation-ready
- Data, whereas, need to be manipulated in order for it to be meaningful.

DATA

Number of Cups of Coffee per week 5, 6, 3, 4, 7, ...

STATISTICS

Average Number of Cups of Coffee per week

5

INFORMATION

According to a study, Canadians drink 5 cups coffee per week on average

What are Data?

 Set of values of qualitative or quantitative variables

 The lowest level of abstraction, from which information and then knowledge are derived.





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Types of Microdata Files

- Confidential Microdata
 - Master files
 - Share files

- Public access Microdata
 - Public use Microdata files (PUMF)
 - Synthetic files

Public Access Microdata

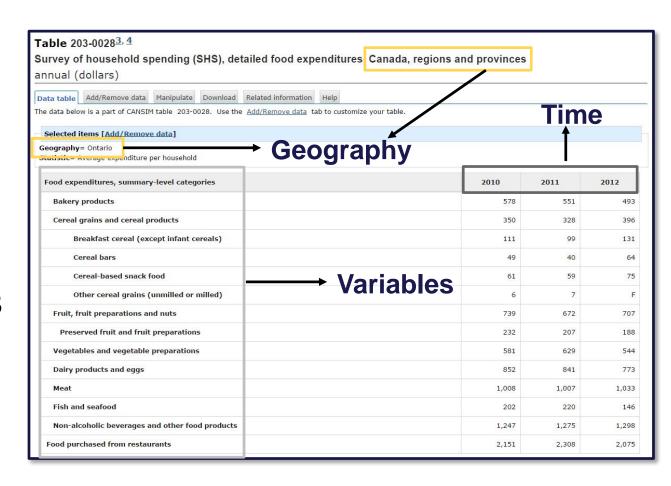
- Public Use Microdata Files (PUMF)
 - These microdata files are specially prepared to minimize the possibility of disclosing or identifying any of the cases or observations e.g., by removing all personal identifiers, by including only gross level of geography, by collapsing detailed information into fewer general categories or cap values or by suppressing the value of a variable.
 - The original data from the master file are edited to create a public use microdata file
 - Almost are cross-sectional, that is, represent data collected at one point in time

Where to Get Access?

- Author Divisions at Statistics Canada "may" create them.
- Available through Statistics Canada's Data Liberation Initiative (DLI).
- All PUMFs, that are part of DLI collection, are available through Odesi (ScholarsPortal Data Portal).

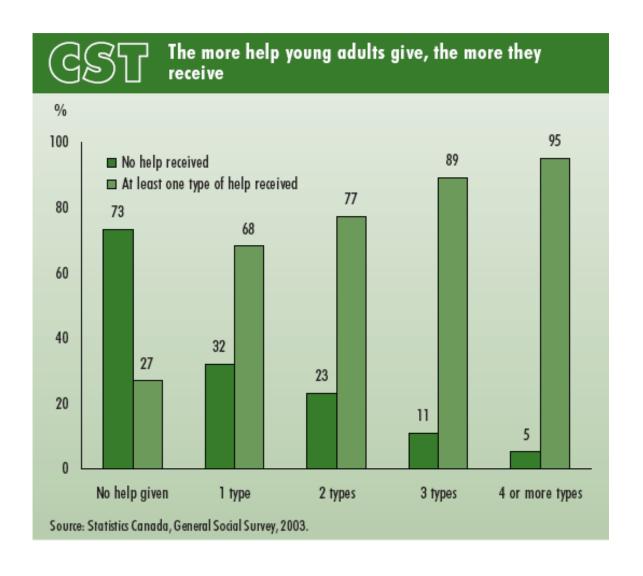
What are Statistics?

- A type of information obtained through mathematical operations on numerical data
- May still be manipulated
- There are always 3 parts:
 - → Location or Geography
 - → Variable(s)
 - → Time



Summary table: 3 years of Survey of Household Spending data

Canadian Social Trends



Data & Statistics Sources

Statistics:

- CANSIM
- Canadian Business Database
- <u>Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU)</u>
- Financial Information of Universities and Colleges Survey (FIUC)
- Global News Open Data
- McMaster University Office of Institutional Research & Analysis
- Mergent Online
- Passport
- Statistics in Sports
- World DataBank

Data:

- Postsecondary Student Information System (1992/93 2010/11)
- Survey of Household Spending (1997 2010)
- Uniform Crime Reporting Survey (1977 2011)
- ICPSR mostly US microdata and some international
- Odesi Data portal

Please visit Library Data Service's <u>Data/Statistics Collection</u> for more resources.

Odesi Data Portal

- a web-based data extraction system delivered through Scholars Portal, provides access to diverse, quality, numeric data sets including demographic data from Statistics Canada and polling data from Gallup.
- this application facilitates the exploration (searching, data manipulation, creation of summary statistics, graphing and export) of multiple, sophisticated data sets.
- access is open to all OCUL institutions and is controlled by IP address.



<odesi> is an intuitive data portal for researchers, teachers and students; inspiring, developing and supporting research excellence.

The product of a unique partnership between university libraries, business, and government, ODESI improves access to data for researchers, teachers, and students.

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Comprehensive

One-stop access to data from Statistics Canada, Gallup Canada, Ipsos Reid, and more.

Powerful

Search across surveys at the variable level, with multiple options for refining results.

Versatile

View summary statistics, create tabulations, graph your results online, and export to your desktop.



SEARCH

EXPLORE

DOWNLOAD

Get assistance with finding and using data from your institution's data library service: Find out more at: www.odesi.ca

<odesi> technical support: odesi-help@scholarsportal.info

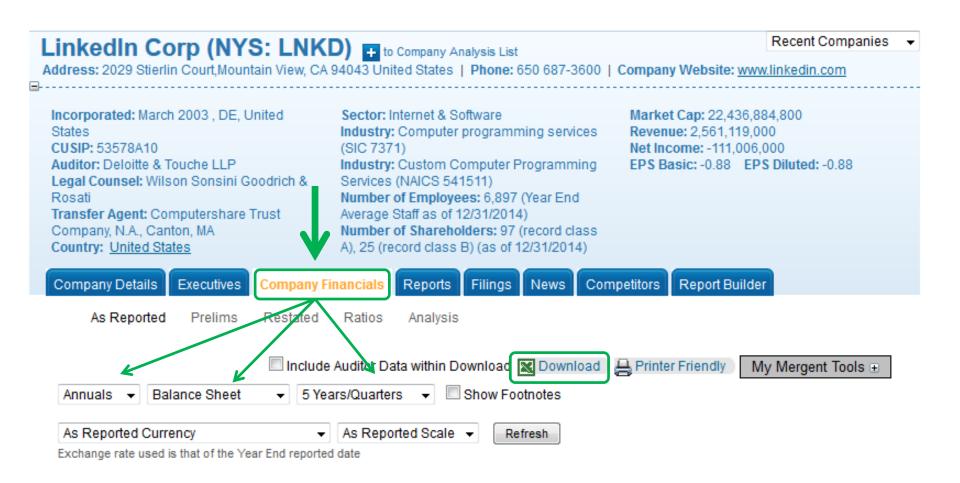


To Find Corporate & Financial Info... Mergent Online



- contains active publicly traded companies worldwide
- find companies by name, ticker symbol, industry code, index, exchange, or country
- includes company financials for the past 15 years or more in Excel format

Mergent: Sample Company Profile

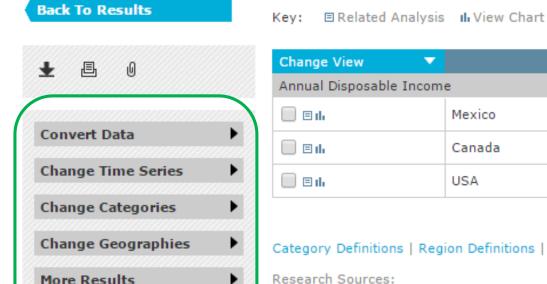


To Find Consumer Related Statistics ... Passport

- Includes worldwide statistics on industries, economies (cities, countries), consumers & more.
- Statistical tables can be manipulated & customized by a variety of criteria (date, geography, etc.)

Forecast | US\$ mn | Current Prices | Year-on-Year Exchange Rates

Statistics





Change View ▼		2015 ▼	2020 ▼	2025 ▼					
Annual Disposable Income									
□ Eth	Mexico	844,625.2	1,105,496.9	1,513,317.9					
□ E IIı	Canada	921,781.1	1,145,442.9	1,443,319.5					
□ E IIı	USA	13,423,654.3	16,683,205.6	20,402,146.7					

Category Definitions | Region Definitions | Calculation Variables

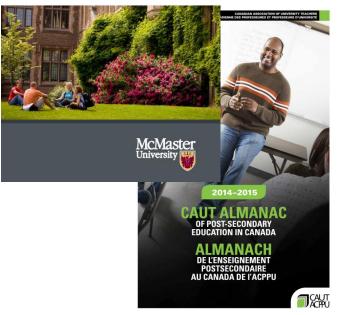
Research Sources:

1. Annual Disposable Income: Euromonitor International from national statistics



To Find Canadian University Statistics ...





- McMaster's Office of Institutional Research & Analysis
 - <u>McMaster Fact Book</u> (1992-2015)
- 6 CUDO (Common University Data Ontario)
- CAUT (Canadian Association of University Teachers)
 - Almanac of Post-Secondary
 <u>Education</u> (2002-2015), also includes colleges

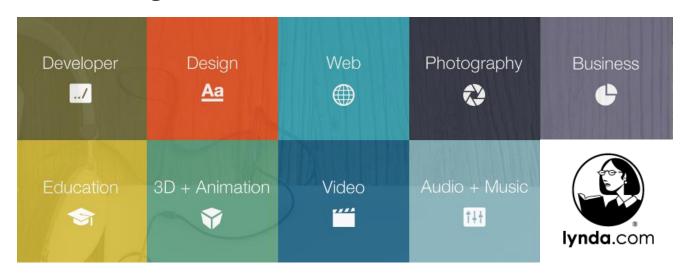
Sources provide statistics on student enrolment; graduation rates; class size; admissions; revenues & expenses, etc.

Support



Lynda.com

- Contains 1000s of self-paced online video tutorials on software, creative and business skills
- 24/7 learning at all skill levels



Examples:

- Finance 48 courses, 1,671 tutorials
- Excel Tutorials and Training 108 courses, 4,138 tutorials
- Business Skills Training 299 courses, 6,345 tutorials

Accessing Lynda

- Available exclusively for DSB faculty, staff & students on & off-campus
- Go to: <u>lynda.degroote.mcmaster.ca</u> and sign in with your <u>MAC ID</u>.



Lynda.com is an online training site providing access to thousands of high-quality instructional videos on a broad range of topics in the areas of business, education, design, photography, programming, animation, video, audio and music.

Watch entire courses or single video tutorials as you need them on your computer or mobile device.

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DeGroote School of Business students, staff, and faculty already have Lynda.com accounts. Click the button to sign in.

Sign In

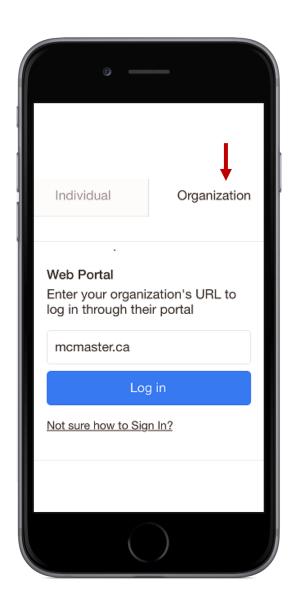
Having trouble? Contact us.

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 Mobile apps available for iOS and Android:

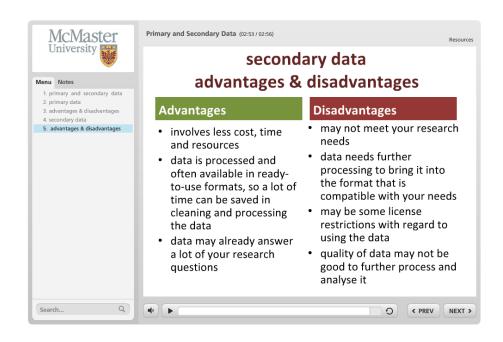
https://www.lynda.com/apps

- To connect to Lynda with your mobile device
 - Launch the Lynda app
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 - select Organization tab
 - scroll to Web Portal section on screen and enter mcmaster.ca
 - click Log in button
 - type your MAC ID when prompted



Library Video Tutorials

- Library's self-paced video tutorials available 24x7 to specifically provide support for COMM 2QA3
- 1. <u>Literature Review</u>
- 2. Data & Statistics
- 3. Variables
- 4. <u>Time Series & Cross-Sectional Data</u>
- 5. <u>Primary & Secondary</u>
 <u>Data</u>
- 6. Statistics Canada
- 7. CANSIM



Business Data & Statistics Library Guide

Home > Research > Subject & Course Guides >

Business Data & Statistics

Data and Statistical resources are available from various sources such as Statistics Canada, Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), OECDiLibrary, IMF etc. The links below will help you to identify data and statistical resources available for your research.

Statistics

- ...facts or figures
- ...proves a point using totals, sums or averages
- Canadian
- US & International

<u>Data</u>

- ...raw material used to calculate statistics
- ...used with software like SAS or SPSS
- <u>Canadian</u>
- US & International
- Financial Data

http://library.mcmaster.ca/guides/business-data-statistics

Data/Statistics Collection

next >

Search and Browse Data/Statistics Collection Displaying 1 - 30 of 179 • All Users | • McMaster Users Subject Type Search All Fields - Any - GO

African Census Analysis Project (ACAP)

1

In the initial phase of ACAP, we created a unique data bank that saved data from the 1970, 1980, and 1990 rounds of census enumerations from destruction, and we developed the Pan-African Census Explorer (PACE). ACAP continues to be the repository of African Census data. African census micro-data are an invaluable source of information for understanding demographic processes and history in Africa. Over the past decade, ACAP has assembled the largest collection of complete census data in the world. Our expanding data collection currently consists of census micro-data from 55 censuses for 26 African nations. New national censuses are added to the collection on a regular basis. Most African nations and various other regional organizations are collaborating with us in this international effort.

The Pan-African Census Explorer (PACE) will facilitate easy access to census data for demographic and statistical analysis. Eventually, country specific versions of PACE could be available to the government agencies to facilitate easy distribution of the data.

Afrobarometer •

Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research project that measures the social, political, and economic atmosphere in Africa.

Afrobarometer surveys are conducted in more than 30 African countries and are

Type

- Statistics (121)
- Open Data (90)
- Microdata (24)

Subject

Reset

last »

- <u>Population and</u>
 <u>Demography (127)</u>
- Society and Community (106)
- Economics (99)
- Education (77)
- Health (74)
- Labour (70)
- · Business/Financial (66)
- Political Science (58)
- Science and Technology (50)
- Industries (40)
- Languages (38)
- International Trade (32)
- Census (29)
- Environment (26)
- Crime (21)
- Agriculture (19)
- Travel and Tourism (17)
- Public Opinion (13)
- Sports (9)

Country

- International (90)
- Canada (85)
- US (64)

http://library.mcmaster.ca/data-statistics-collection

DASH (Data Analysis Support Hub)

- Supported by Student Success Centre and McMaster University Library
- Provide statistical and software assistance in quantitative analysis of data
- Troubleshoot problems related to file formats, data retrieval and download
- Located in Mills Library L213D

Mon: 10:30 – 12 pm

Tue: 10 – 1 pm & 4 – 7 pm

Wed: 3 - 5 pm

Thurs: 12 – 1 pm

Fri: 1 – 2:30 pm & 3 – 4 pm



• Contact: mcmaster.dash@gmail.com

Questions? Contact Information



Vivek Jadon

- Data Specialist
- <u>Library Data Service</u>
 Mills Library, Rm L104/C
- 905-525-9140 ext. 23848
- vivek@mcmaster.ca
- Office Hours (M-F):
 - 9:30 am 1:00 pm
 - 2:00 pm 5:00 pm

Ines Perkovic

- Business Librarian
- Innis Library
- Kenneth Taylor Hall, Rm 108
- 905-525-9140 ext. 21359
- perkovic@mcmaster.ca
- Office Hours (M-F):
 - 9:00 am 5:00 pm

Research Help



• E-mail: library@mcmaster.ca



Phone: 905-525-9140

- ext. 22081 Innis Service Desk



Face to Face:

Drop by the Service Desk at anytime,
 Monday to Friday



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