

Grey Literature

[Conference Proceedings](#)

- Conference proceedings are collections of papers or collections of abstracts of papers presented at local, national or international conferences, meetings, congresses, symposia, seminars, workshops or colloquia
- Conference papers are a rapid means of communicating new research to a wide audience of scientists. Not all papers presented at conference are published, or may only be published as abstracts

[Printer-friendly version](#) [PDF version](#)

[Government and Policy Documents](#)

- are issued by various national, provincial, local and regional governments and by international intergovernmental organizations such as the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
- appear in a number of formats (paper, electronic, microform)
- deal with topics relevant to many fields of study and provide context and background knowledge on a topic

[Printer-friendly version](#) [PDF version](#)

[Technical Reports](#)

- "A technical reports is a document which gives the results or the progress of a research and/or development investigation. Where appropriate it draws conclusions and makes recommendations, and is initially submitted to the person or body for whom the work was carried out. Commonly a report bears a number which identifies both the report and the issuing organization."

(C.P. Auger, *Information Sources in Grey Literature*, 2nd ed., London: Bowker, 1989, p.8)

[Printer-friendly version](#) [PDF version](#)

Source URL: <https://library.mcmaster.ca/research/scholarly-vs-popular-sources/sections/grey-literature/accordion/grey-literature>