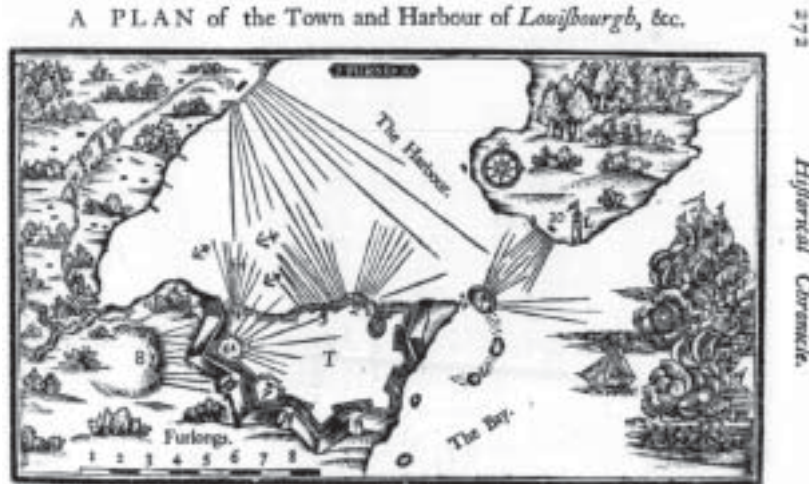


## CHAPTER SEVEN



## MAPS OF LOUISBOURG

The Treaty of Utrecht in 1713 ceded Cape Breton Island to France, resulting in the virtually immediate establishment of Louisbourg, a strongly fortified settlement intended to establish a check on the English in Nova Scotia. French inhabitants of Newfoundland and Nova Scotia were invited to its protection, and Placentia, formerly the main French settlement in Newfoundland, was evacuated, nearly entirely.

By 1717 the success of Louisbourg was evident, with French military engineers having constructed a practically impregnable fortified town, within 15 years (Harris, 1987). By 1740 the threat of this “impregnable” fort to British trade and fisheries was supposed to be considerable, and this is well summarised by Collyer's comments inset on his map (see Entry 691, pg. 10) following the 1745 capture of Louisbourg.

*CAPE BRETON ISLAND* call'd by the French the *ROYAL ISLE* was formerly Subject to the *ENGLISH* till exchanged with the *FRENCH* by the Treaty of *UTRECHT* for *PLACENTIA*

*It lies on the S. of the Gulf of S<sup>t</sup> LAURENCE is 38 Leagues long 25 or 30 broad & 106 in circuit & within a few Minutes sail of the Continent & as it is capable by its situation of cutting off all communication; not only betw<sup>e</sup>en *QUEBEC* & all y<sup>e</sup> Fishing Harbours in *AMERICA* but betw<sup>e</sup>en *CANADA* & *EUROPE* The French by y<sup>e</sup> possession of this Place were able to disturb our fishery at pleasure and to give their own*

*all possible advantages. By means of this Island they have annually employ'd 1000 sail from 200 to 400 Tons & 20,000 Men But what is most fatal to y<sup>e</sup> BRITISH Constitution it has been a Nursery for their Seamen However the recovery of this Place will not only entirely destroy this formidable Seminary but break up their FISHERY since if they are happily remov'd from this Advantageous shelter no protection is left for them nearer than *OLD FRANCE* The Profits arising from this Conquest will annually amount to 2,000,000. to this NATION besides y<sup>e</sup> rich FUR Trade to *QUEBEC* of which the *ENGLISH* must now become the entire Masters.*

In 1744, when war broke out yet again between France and England, the French garrison commander immediately captured the English garrison at Canso and took them as prisoners to Louisbourg. Annapolis was similarly threatened. Governor Shirley of Massachusetts proposed a plan to capture Louisbourg and by 25th of April 1745, troops from Massachusetts, Connecticut, and New Hampshire arrived at Canso together with a small English fleet. By the middle of June, with determined advances by the land forces, the capture of a French supply ship fully laden with food and munitions, and the breaching of the walls in several places, the French commander capitulated. The news was received with enthusiasm in the New England colonies. At this time a number of maps were published by a variety of sources. Correspondingly few publications appeared in British sources, and this initial siege appears to have been seen, largely as a New England venture.

With the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, Louisbourg was returned to the French, but with the advent of the Seven Years War, Louisbourg was once again under siege, and by July 1758 was recaptured by a powerful British naval force led by Admiral Boscawen, coupled with a land force under Jeffery Amhurst. Louisbourg surrendered on the 26th of July, and finally in 1760 orders came from England to totally destroy the fortress. Louisbourg subsequently became home to only a few fishermen, and this is reflected in the small number of maps that were published later in the century.

**ENTRY 884. BELLIN. 1742. First state.**  
 Map title: **PLAN DU PORT ET VILLE DE LOUISBOURG dans l'Isle Royale. P.N.B.Ing.de la M.1742.**  
 Map size: 19.8 x 28.2 cm.  
 Published in: source not known.  
 BN Ge F Carte 13087.

“*Dheulland Sculpsit.*” is engraved in the bottom right corner, outside the neat-line, and “8.”, is engraved on its side, outside the left-hand neat-line. In this first printing, the only change appears to be the date. Possibly a publishers proof?

**ENTRY 885. BELLIN. 1744. Second state.**  
**Plate: 656.**  
 Map title: **PLAN DU PORT ET VILLE DE LOUISBOURG dans l'Isle Royale. P.N.B.Ing.de la M.1744.**  
 Map size: 19.8 x 28.2 cm.  
 Published in: **Histoire et Description Generale de la Nouvelle France** ——. M.DCC.XLIV. Pierre-François-Xavier de Charlevoix. NMC., BN 8o Ed. P.Angrand. 778-780, BN 4o Ed. Lk<sub>12</sub> 762 D; BN du Q, RES AD 46.  
 Ref: BN du Q # 277.

“*Dheulland Sculpsit.*” is engraved in the bottom right corner, outside the neat-line, and “8.”, is engraved on its side, outside the left-hand neat-line.

**ENTRY 886. G. JUANETA. ULLOA. 1752 First state.**  
**Plate: 657.**  
 Map title: **PLAN DU PORT ET VILLE DE LOUISBOURG dans l'Isle Royale.**  
 Map size: 19.2 x 27.8 cm.  
 Published in: **Voyage Historique de L'Amerique Meridionale.** 1752.  
 National Library of Canada F2221 U441 fol. Reserve v.2.; BN Ge DD 1501; LC Rare Books F2221 . U442 Office; Clements Library C2 1752 U1.

Engraved outside the neat-line, in the top right corner is “*Pl.XXXVII*”. There is a French title in a panel above the map.

**ENTRY 887. BELLIN-ARKSTEE & MERKUS. 1756. Second state.**  
**Plate: 658.**  
 Map title: **PLAN DU PORT ET VILLE DE LOUISBOURG dans l'Isle Royal**  
 Map size: 19.2 x 27.8 cm.  
 Published in: **Allgemeine Historie der Reisen zu Wasser und zu Lande.** Leipzig 1756.  
 National Library of Canada F 5057 C45 Reserve.

Engraved outside the border, top right, is “*Pl XVI*”, and bottom right “*T.XIV.B.*”.



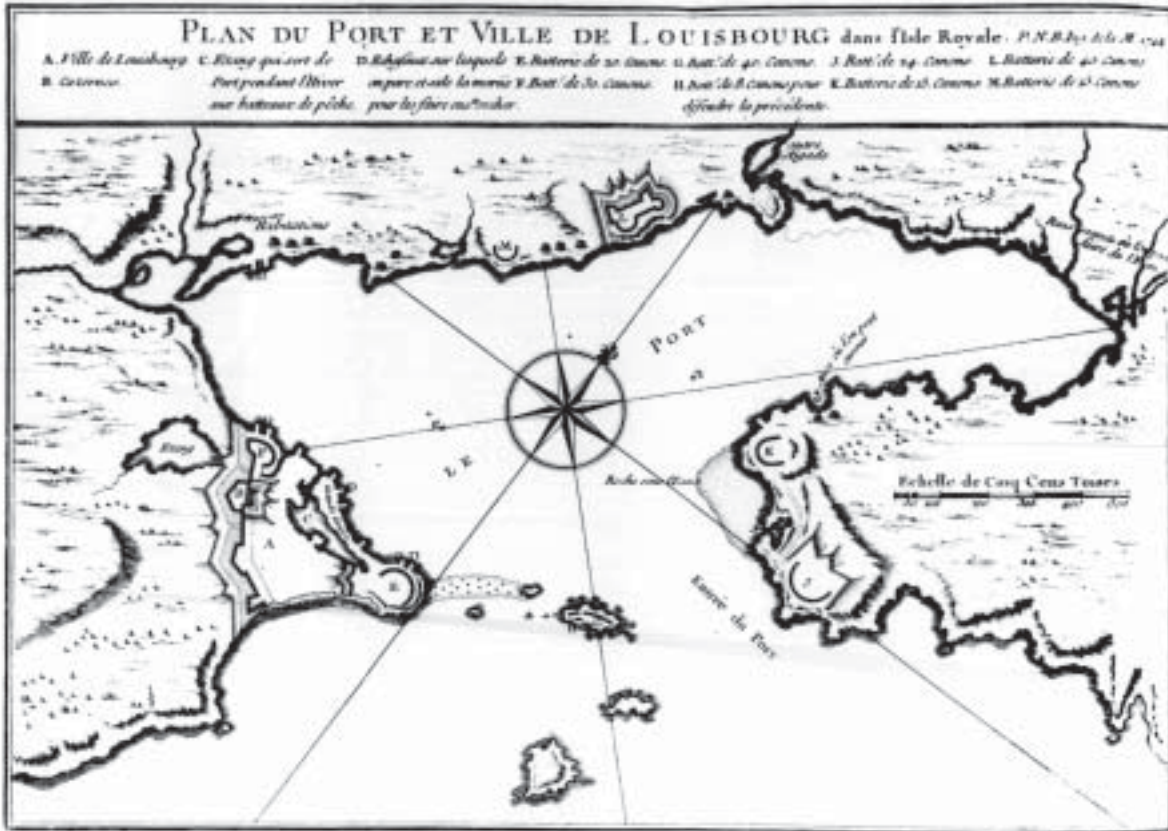


Plate 656. Bellin's map of Louisbourg harbour published in 1744.  
Entry 885. (Courtesy of the Bibliothèque Nationale du Quebec ).

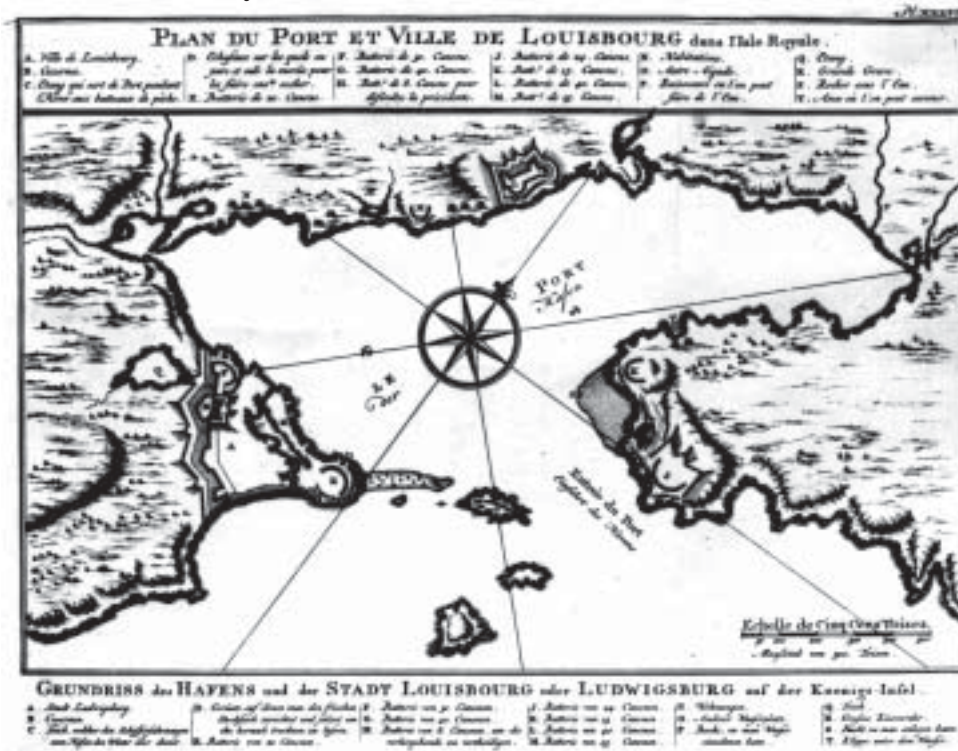
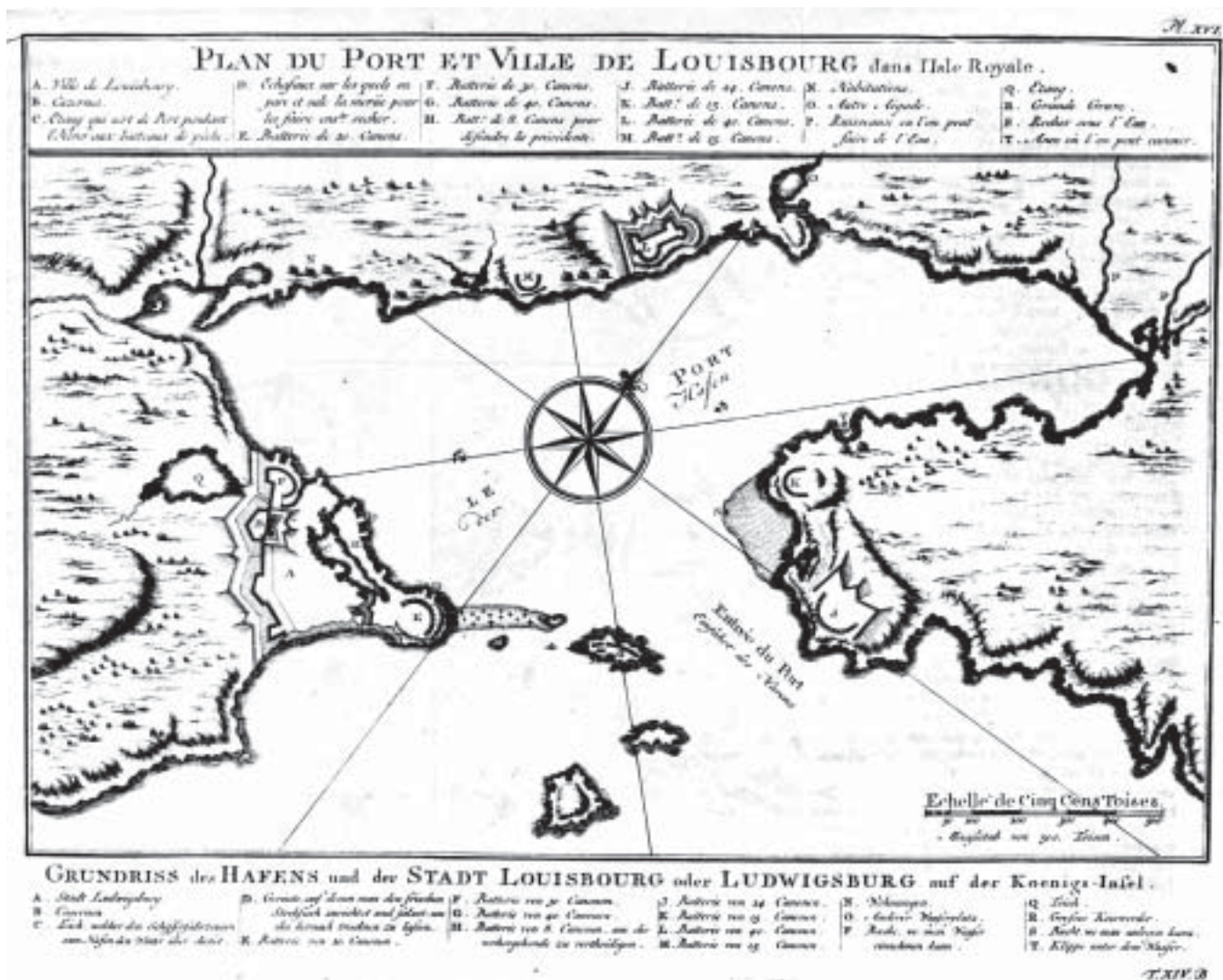


Plate 657. Ulloa's map of Louisbourg harbour published in 1752.  
Entry 886. (Courtesy of the National Library of Canada ).



**Plate 658.** The German edition of Bellin's map of Louisbourg harbour published in 1756.

Entry 887. (Courtesy of the National Library of Canada ).

**ENTRY 888. OVERTON. 1745.**

**Plate : 659.**

Map title: *A Plan of LOUISBOURG on the Island of CAPE BRETON in North America / -*

Map size: 44.8 x 31.7 cm.

Published: separately

NMC 500.

“ *Publshed according to Act of Parliament Aug. 1745* ” is engraved below the scale of fathoms, and in the bottom right corner is “ *Sold by H. Overton at the White Horse without Newgate. London.* ”.

**ENTRY 889. GIBSON. 1745, 1747.**

**Plate: 660.**

Map title: *A Prospect of the City of Lewisbourg Also the Harbours and Garrifons On the / Island of Gafpey or Cape-Breton in North America. —*

Map size: 36.3 x 45.9 cm.

Published in: *A Journal of the Late Siege by the Troops from North America against the French at Cape Breton, the City of Louisbourg, —.* London MDCCXLV.

NMC 25889, National Library of Canada F5060.5 G5 RES; Clements Library C2 1747 Gi.



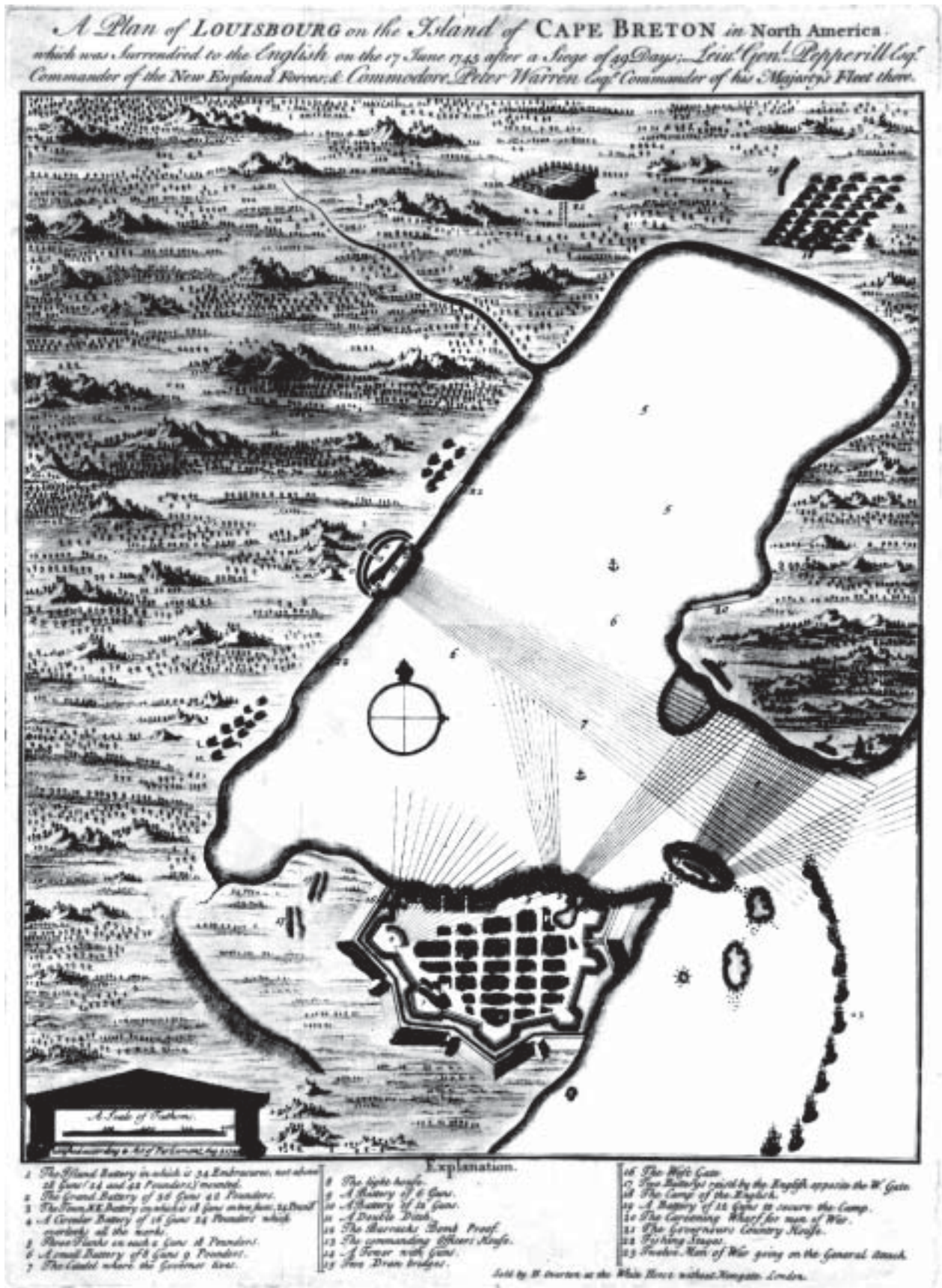


Plate 659. The map of Louisbourg published by Overton in 1745.

Entry 888. ( Courtesy of the National Archives of Canada ).





- |   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| 1 The Bastion of the Green Hill                   | 7 The Citadel                 |
| 2 The American Bastion Erected by the English     | 8 The Hospital                |
| 3 A Bastion of 4000 Guns                          | 9 The West Gate of the City   |
| 4 The Bastion of 4000 Guns Erected by the English | 10 The South Gate of the City |
| 5 The Grand Bastion 23 Acres in Perimeter         | 11 The West Gate of the City  |
| 6 The Island Bastion 20 Acres in Perimeter        | 12 The East Gate of the City  |
|   | 13 The Light House            |

A Prospect of the City of Louisbourg. Also the Harbours and Garrisons On the Island of Cap Breton in North America.  
 Surrendered to the New-England Land-Troops On the 17. June 1745 after a Siege of 48 Days  
 by General Pepperill Esq. Commander of the Land-Troops  
 And Commodore Pe<sup>r</sup> Warren Esq. Commander of His Majesty's Fleet there to Guard of Louisbourg





**Plate 660.** Gibson's map of Louisbourg and the harbour published in 1745. Entry 889.

(Courtesy of the National Library of Canada ).

**ENTRY 890. H. DE LETH. [1745].**

**Plate: 661.**

Map title: **PLAN des Fortifications de la VILLE de LOUISBOURG dans l'Isle de CAP-BRETON PLAN van de Fortificatien der Stad LOUIS-BORG op het Eiland CAAP BRETON.**

Map size: 44.1 x 55.5 cm.

Published: separately

NMC 18770.

Engraved outside the neat-line, bottom centre, is “uytgegeeven te Amfterdam by HEND<sup>K</sup>. de LETH in de Visfer.”. This map probably relates to the first fall of Louisbourg, rather than the siege of 1758.

**ENTRY 891. LE ROUGE. ca 1745. First state.**

**Plate: 662.**

Map title: *PORT DE / LOUISBOURG / ... / APARIS Chez le Sr. le Rouge rue des gr<sup>ds</sup>. Augustins.*

Map size: 49.1 x 58.5 cm.

Published : separately

BN Ge D 20624; Carter Brown Cabinet Ca746.1; Art Gallery of Nova Scotia.

At the bottom of the map is an inset “VEUE DE LOUISBOURG”.



PLAN des Fortifications de la VILLE de LOUISBOURG dans l'Isle de CAP-BRETON.

PLAN van de Fortificatie

- Verklaring
- A. Is een Batterij van 28 Canon van de Groot van 28 Stukken Canon
  - B. Is de Noord-Ost Batterij van de Stad van 28 Stukken Canon 24 Pouders
  - C. Is de Noord-West Batterij van 28 Stukken Canon 28 Pouders
  - D. Is een Batterij van 28 Stukken Canon 9 Pouders
  - E. Een Batterij van 16 Canon van 16 Stukken 14 Pouders
  - F. Is de Stads-Moer
  - G. Het fort of Citadel met vestingwerken en in het midden staat het Huys van den Gouverneur
  - H. de Batterij van de Canon gesloten door de Casemate voor de West-Port
  - I. Is de Zuid-West Batterij van 28 Stukken Canon 24 Pouders gesloten over de muur van de Stad
  - K. Een Batterij van 16 Canon door de Casemate gesloten door de West-Port van de Casemate van de Batterij van het Groot van de Stad
  - L. De West-Port
  - M. De Stad Louisbourg
  - N. De Casemate van de West-Port



- Explication
- A. Batterie de 28 p. de Canon dans une Isole à l'Entrée du Port
  - B. Batterie au Nord-Ost de la ville de 28 p. de Canon de 24 lb
  - C. Deux Batteries sur des Fleuves de 28 p. de Canon de 28 lb
  - D. une Batterie de 28 p. de Canon de 9 lb
  - E. Batterie de 16 Canon dans de 16 p. de Canon de 14 lb
  - F. la Casemate
  - G. le Château ou le Citadelle avec son fort, au milieu de la porte de la Ville de Louisbourg
  - H. la Batterie de Canon devant le Port de l'Occident
  - I. Grande Batterie de 28 p. de Canon de 24 lb quatre de devant de la Batterie de l'Est de la Ville et de la Batterie de l'Est de la Ville de 16 Canon de 14 lb devant la Casemate de la Ville de Louisbourg de 16 Canon de 14 lb
  - K. une Batterie de 16 Canon de 14 lb devant le Port de la Casemate de la Ville de Louisbourg
  - L. la Casemate
  - M. la ville de Louisbourg
  - N. les Casemates de la Ville de Louisbourg

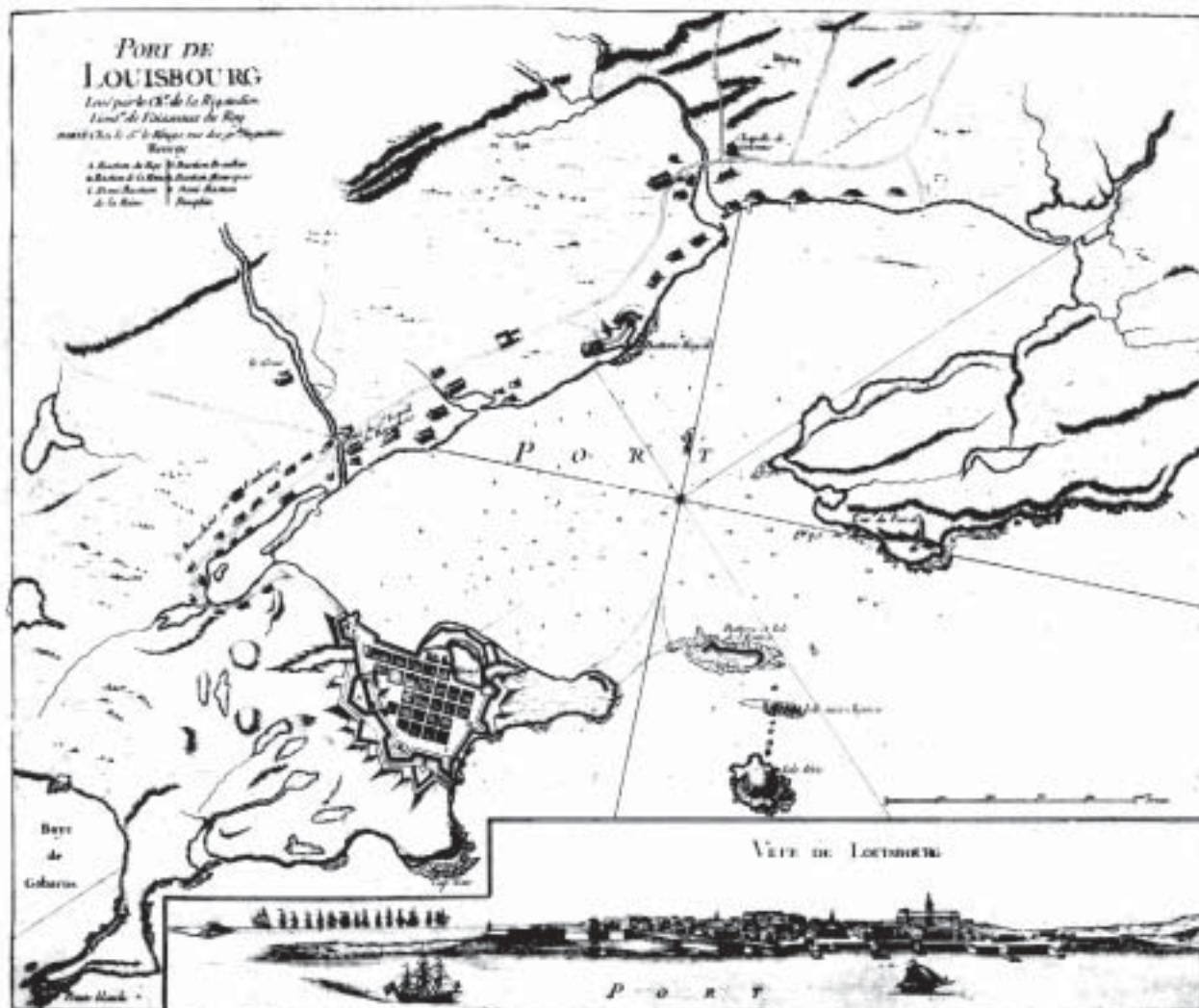


der Stad LOUIS-BORG op het Eiland CAAP BRETON.



**Plate 661.** Map of Louisbourg and the harbour published by De Leth. The details of the fortifications suggest that this map relates to the first seige of 1745.  
Entry 890.

( Courtesy of the National Archives of Canada ).



**Plate 662.** The first state of Le Rouge's map of Louisbourg and the harbour, with an inset view of the town. Entry 891. (Courtesy of The Art Gallery of Nova Scotia).

**ENTRY 892. LE ROUGE.** ca 1745. **Second state.**  
**Plate: 663.**

Map title: *PORT DE / LOUISBOURG / ... / A PARIS Chez le Sr. le Rouge rue des gr<sup>ds</sup>. Augustins.*

Map size: 49.1 x 58.5 cm.

Published: separately

BN Ge D 16769; LC G3424 .L6P55 1758 .L Vault.

Ref: Sellers & Van Ee 1981, # 345.

The inset map “VEUE DE / LOUISBOURG” has now some of the buildings in Louisbourg identified, and there is an inset map added in the lower right hand corner of the map “CARTE DE / L ISLE / ROYALE”. Additional gun emplacements have been engraved, and in the top right hand corner, inside the neat-line, is “Comte de Reymond”.

**ENTRY 893. [THOMAS JOHNSTON ? ] 1745.**

**Plate: 664.**

Map title: *A Plan of Cape Breton, &c Fort Louifbourg. &c.*

Map size: 31.6 x 23.8 cm.

Published: separately

Clements Library 4-B-19, Huntington Library.

Ref: Wheat & Brun # 71.

**ENTRY 894. TURNER.** 1745. **First state.**

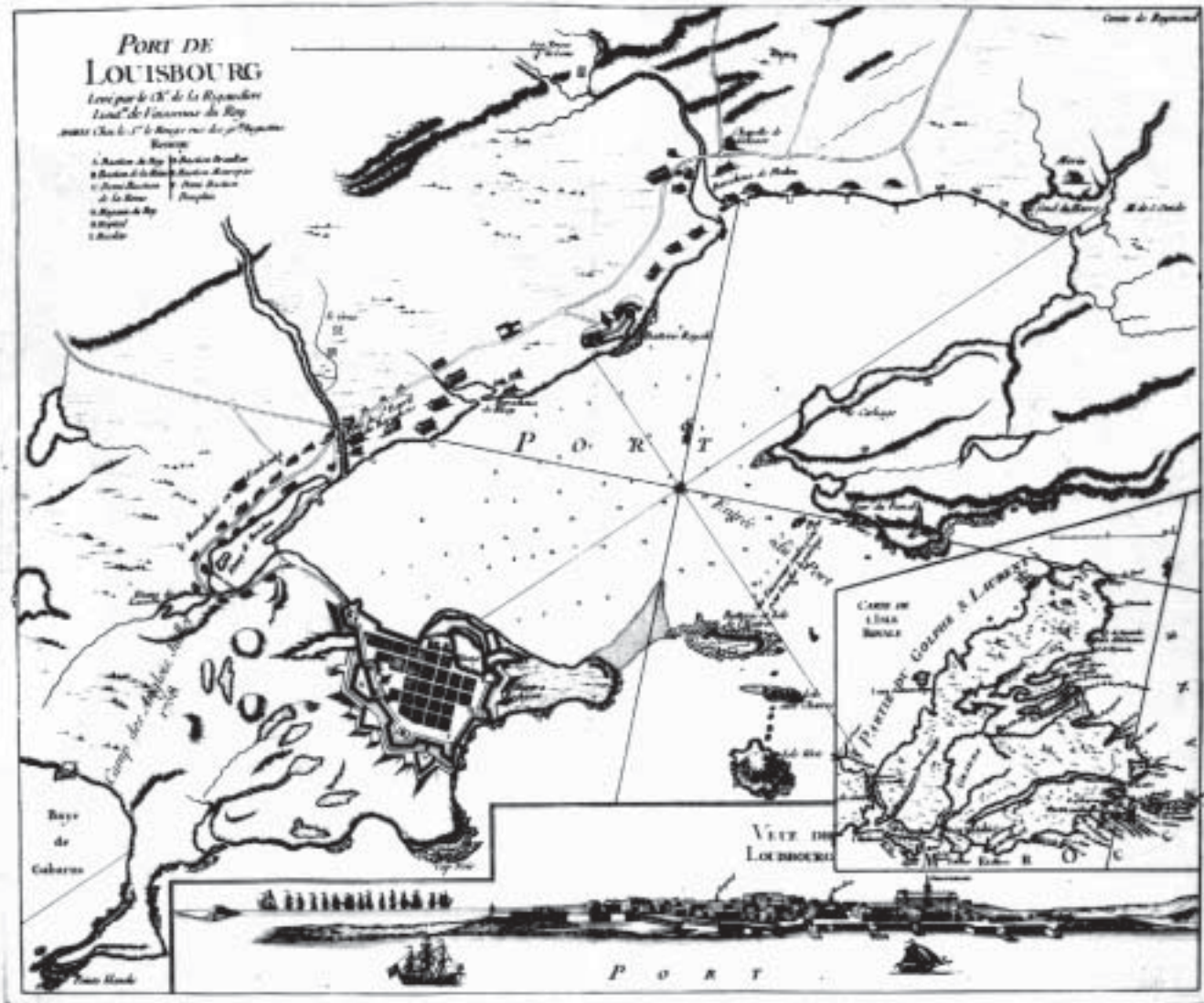
**Plate: 665.**

Map title: *A PLAN of the Town and Harbour of Louifbourg, &c.*

Map size: 9.6 x 16.3 cm.

Published in: *Historical Chronicle*, 2. 1745.





**Plate 663.** The second state of Le Rouge's map of Louisbourg and the harbour, with an inset view of the town. Entry 892. (Courtesy of the Library of Congress).

NMC F/240 /Louisbourg/[1745].

Ref: Wheat & Brun # 72.

“ J TURNER Sc ” is engraved top centre, inside the neat-line. There is a running title, “ *Hiftorical Chronicle* ”, above the neat-line and “ 272 ” at the right as a page number.

**ENTRY 895. PRINCE-TURNER 1747. Second state.**

**Plate: 666.**

Map title: **PLAN of the Harbour and Fortifications / Of Louifbourg on Cape-Breton, with the Sailors SONG on taking of them.**

Map size: 9.6 x 16.3 cm. (16.x 16.3 cm. Including

legend & text).

Published in: **Extraordinary events the Doing of God** — . Boston 1747.

Clements Library.

Ref: Wheat & Brun # 73.

In this second state, as well as the title change, an explanatory table has been added below.

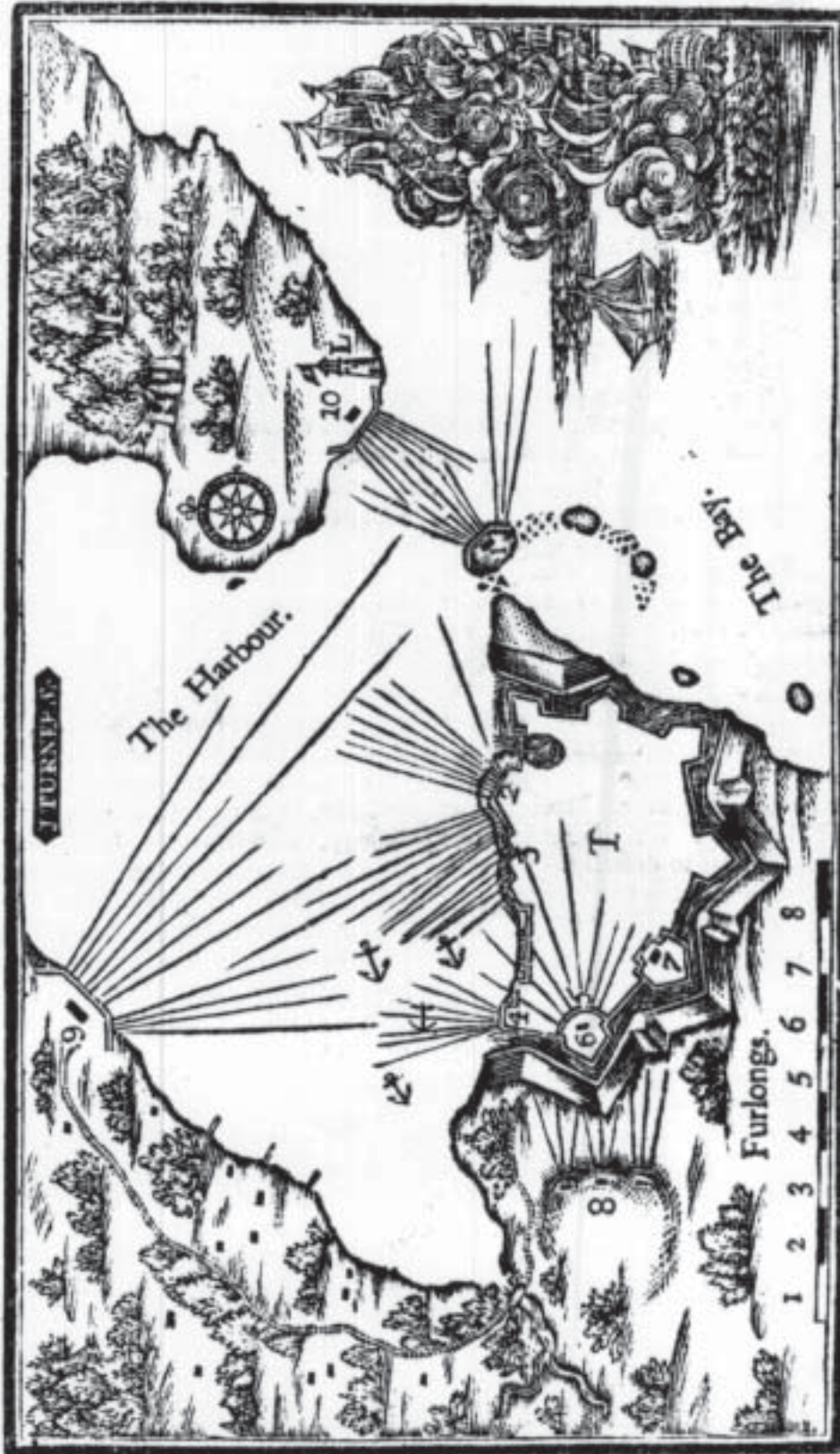




**Plate 664.** A wood-cut published in 1745, probably by Johnston.  
 Entry 893. (Courtesy of the Clements Library).



A PLAN of the Town and Harbour of Louisbourg, &c.



**Plate 665.** The first state of Turner's plan of Louisbourg and the harbour published in 1745.  
Entry 894.  
( Courtesy of the National Archives of Canada ).



PLAN of the Harbour and Fortifications  
Of *Louisbourg* on *Cape-Breton*, with the Sailors SONG on taking of them.



Explanation of the PLAN of the Harbour and Fortifications of *Louisbourg*.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| (1.) The Island Battery, at the Harbour's Mouth, 28 Guns, 24 Poulders.                      | (8.) Three Fusile Batteries, erected by our People against the West Gate, &c.  |
| (2.) The Town North-East Battery, 18 Twenty-four Pounders, on two Faces.                    | (9.) The Grand Battery, of 36 Guns, 42 Poulders, eight against the Harbour's Mouth, &c.  |
| (3.) Three Flanks, with two Guns each, eighteen Poulders.                                   | (10.) A Fading Battery erected by the English near the Light-House, opposite to the Island-Battery, and not quite half a mile from it. From this Battery our People play'd so successfully upon the Island Battery, both with their Cannon and Mortar, that the soldiers abandon'd it with the utmost Precipitation, and run up to their necks in Water, to secure themselves. |
| (4.) A small Battery of Eight Guns, Nine Poulders.  |  |
| (5.) Round Lamp, or Circular Battery, of 16 Guns, 24 Poulders.                              |  |
| (6.) The Magazine.  |  |
| (7.) The Fort or Citadel, fortified distinctly from the Town, in which the Governour lived. |  |

T The Center of the Town. L The Light-House.

**Plate 666.** The second state of Turner's wood-cut published in 1747. Entry 895.

(Courtesy of the Clements Library).

**ENTRY 896. TURNER. 1745 First state.**  
**Plate: 667.**  
Map title: **A PLAN of the City and Harbour of Louisbourg, &c.**

Published : as a broadside  
American Antiquarian Society.

Engraved below the neatline is "BOSTON: Printed and fold by *Thomas Fleet*, at the *Heart and Crown* in *Cornhill*."

**ENTRY 897. TURNER. 1745 Second state.**  
**Plate: 668.**  
Map title: None  
Map size: 9.4 x 12.1 cm.

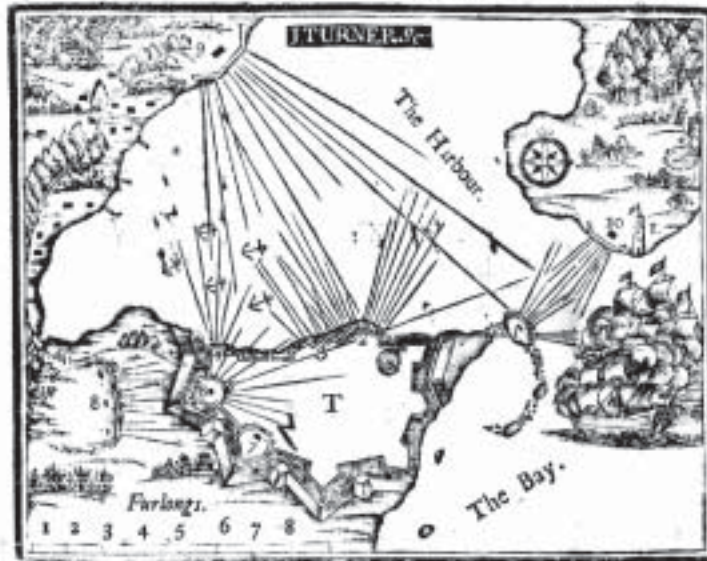
Published in: **The Boston Evening Post**. July 8. 1745.  
Clements Library, Harvard College Library.  
Ref: Wheat & Brun # 74.

**ENTRY 898. TURNER. 1758 Third state.**  
Map title: None  
Map size: 9.4 x 12.1 cm.  
Published in: **The Boston Evening Post**. July 24. 1758.  
Ref: Wheat & Brun # 79.

"J. TURNER Sc:" has been removed from the wood-block.



## A PLAN of the City and Harbour of *Louisbourg*, &c.



### EXPLANATION.

- (1.) The Island Battery, at the Harbour's Mouth. 28 Guns, — Ponders.
- (2.) The Town North-East Battery, 13 — Ponders, on two Faces.
- (3.) Three Flanks, with two Guns each, eighteen pounds.
- (4.) A small Battery of Eight Guns, Nine Ponders.
- (5.) Demi Lane, or Circular Battery, of 16 Guns, 24 pounds.
- (6.) The Magazine, or King's Store; a beautiful and vast large Building, full of all Sorts of warlike Stores, except Gun-powder.
- (7.) The Fort or Citadel, fortified distinctly from the Town, in which the Governor lived.
- (8.) Three Fascine Batteries, erected by our People against the West Gate, &c.
- (9.) The Grand Battery, of 36 Guns, 42 pounders, right against the Harbour's Mouth, &c. In this Battery the French had also a fine Brass 12 Inch Mortar, which they threw (Bed and all) into the Well, and upon it a large Rock, when they quitted the Place.
- (10.) A Fascine Battery erected by the English near the Light-House, opposite to the Island Battery, and not quite half a Mile from it. From this Battery our People play'd so successfully upon the Island-Battery, both with their Cannon and Mortar, that the Enemy abandoned it with the utmost Precipitation, and ran up to their Necks in Water, to secure themselves from the Balls and Shells. [The Guns mounted in this Battery, were found in the Water near the Place where they are now planted, and were design'd by the French for the same Service. 'Tis said they had been several Years endeavouring in vain to get them up the Cliff, and when they saw our People had effected that stupendous Work, and the Guns began to play, they said, That as Heaven had fought for us all along, so Ropes must have been dropp'd out of Heaven to assist us, or we could never have got the Guns to that Place.]

T The Center of the Town. L The Light-House, Cape Breton Island, on which Louisbourg is built, lies to the South of the Gulph of St. Lawrence, and commands the Entrance into that River, and the Country of Canada. It

is reckon'd 140 Leagues in Circuit, full of fine Bays and Harbours, extremely convenient for Fishing Stages. It was always reckon'd a Part of Nova Scotia. For the Importance of this Place for our Evening-Post, No. 509. As soon as the French King had begun the present unjust War against the English, the People of Louisbourg attack'd the New-England Town of Casco, consisting of about 150 Houses and a Fort, took it, burnt it to the Ground, and carried away the People, Men, Women and Children, Prisoners. They then laid Siege to Annapolis Royal, and would have taken it, if seasonable Assistance had not been sent from Boston. Mr. DuRoi went home to France last Fall for more Soldiers, &c. to renew that Attempt, and for Stores for Privateers, of which they propos'd to fit out a great Number this Summer, being the last Year almost unprovided; yet only one or two of their Cruisers took in a few Weeks Time, on these Coasts, a great Number of Vessels, and to a very great Value. What might we not have expelled from a Dozen sail, (besides Men of War) making each 3 or 4 Cruisers a Year? They boasted, that during the War they should have no Occasion to cut Fire Wood, for that the Jackstaves of English Vessels would be a sufficient Supply. It was therefore in their own necessary Defence, as well as that of all the British Colonies, that the People of New England undertook the late important Expedition; and as GOD has been graciously pleas'd to crown their Endeavours with remarkable Success, to His Name alone be the Glory and Praise.

A Gentleman writes from Louisbourg [July 4. 1745] as follows, "The more I view the Works, the more in my Admiration; and instead of 2500 for the Attack or Siege, if the Strength had been known before, 10,000 would not have been thought sufficient. — God has greatly bless'd the whole Undertaking, and to describe the Strength of Louisbourg City, and the vast Labours of the French in calling up Works while besieged, is beyond any Pen to express; and the Additions we are making of 40 Pieces of Cannon out of the Lanceaux, will make it almost impregnable. Underneath is an Account of the Guns and Ammunition found in the several Batteries, viz.

<p>In the Town, 148 Embrazures [Form for Guns] 85 Cannon, 5 Brass Mortars, and 1 Iron, a small Brass Cannon in the Store.</p>	<p>In the Road Battery, 34 Embrazures, 30 Cannon, 2 Brass Mortars,</p>
---	--

In the Grand Battery 30 Cannon. — Found in the Town and the Island Battery 128 Barrels of Gun-powder, and some Cartridges. Also a great Quantity of Small Arms, &c.

B O S T O N: Printed and sold by Thomas Fleet, at the Heart and Crown in Court Hill.

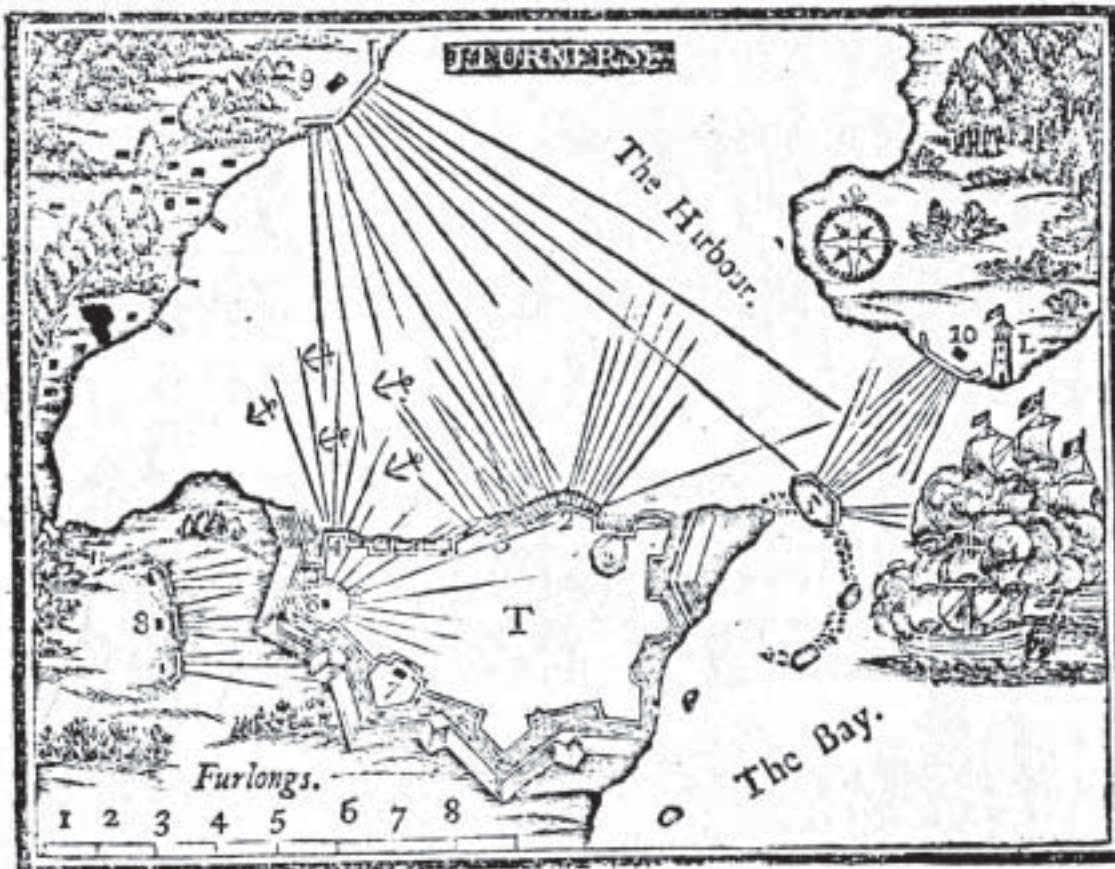
Plate 667. The first state of Turner's second wood-cut of Louisbourg that was issued as a broadside in 1745. Entry 896. (Courtesy of the American Antiquarian Society).



Monday, July 8. 1745.

BOSTON.

*As the Surrender of the City of Louisburgh on Cape Breton, is at present the Subject of most Conversations, we hope the following Draught will be acceptable to our Readers, as it may serve to give them an Idea of the Situation and Strength of the Place, and render the News from thence more Intelligible.*



EXPLANATION.

- (1.) The Island Battery, at the Harbour's Mouth. 28 Guns, — Poulders.
  - (2.) The Town North East Battery, 18 Four pounders, on two Faces.
  - (3.) Three Flanks, with two Guns each, eighteen pounders.
  - (4.) A small Battery of Eight Guns, Nine Pounders.
  - (5.) Demi Lune, or Circular Battery, of 16 Guns, 24 pounders.
  - (6.) The Magazine.
  - (7.) The Fort or Citidel, fortified distinctly from the Town, in which the Governor lived.
  - (8.) Three Fascine Batteries, erected by our People against the West Gate, &c.
  - (9.) The Grand Battery, of 36 Guns, 42 pounders, right against the Harbour's Mouth, &c.
  - (10.) A Fascine Battery erected by the *English* near the Light-House, opposite to the Island-Battery, and not quite half a Mile from it. From this Battery our People play'd so successfully upon the Island-Battery, both with their Cannon and Mortar, that the Enemy abandoned it with the utmost Precipitation, and ran up to their Necks in Water, to secure themselves.
- T The Center of the Town. L The Light-House.

Plate 668. The second state of Turner's second wood-cut of Louisbourg that was published in the *Boston Evening Post* in July 1745. Entry 897. (Courtesy of the Clements Library).



**ENTRY 899. PELHAM.** 1746.

**Plate: 669.**

Map title: **A PLAN of the CITY and FORTRESS of LOUISBOURG with a small PLAN / of the HARBOUR**

Map size: 44 x 54.4 cm.

Published: separately

Carter Brown Cabinet Ca746.1.; Massachusetts Historical Society.

Ref: Wheat & Brun # 75.

Engraved lower right, inside the neat-line, is “ P Pelham Fecit 1746. Sold by T. Smibert in Queen Street Bofton. N. E ”.

**ENTRY 900. ROBERTS.** 1748.

**Plate: 670.**

Map title: *To the Honourable Lieutenant General Guise, an exact PLAN of the TOWN of LOUISBOURG in / CAPE BRETON taken upon the Spot, is humbly inscribed by his most Obliged and Obedient Servant / W<sup>m</sup>. Roberts*

Map size: 32.5 x 51 cm.

Published: separately

NMC 522.

Engraved bottom right is “ Printed & Publiſh’d according to Act of / Parliament, 1748. Price 1<sup>s</sup>. To be had of the Author W<sup>m</sup>. Roberts in Virginia Street / & of the Printfellers in Town and Country. ”.

**ENTRY 901. ANON.** ca. 1750.

**Plate: 671.**

Map title: *A Plan of the Harbour / and Town of Louisbourg / on the Isle of Cape Briton.*

Map size: 10.5 x 14.6 cm.

Published in: source unknown.

McCord Museum M3681.1.

One of seven maps inset together on a folio sheet. The Canadian maps, with the exception of this Louisbourg chart, all appear to be copied from **Owens Magazine of Magazines.**

**ENTRY 902. BOWEN.** 1752.

**Plate: 672.**

Map title: *A Plan of the TOWN and HARBOUR of LOUISBOURG in the Ifland of CAPE BRETON: / Taken from y<sup>e</sup>. French on June 17. 1745 by y<sup>e</sup>. New England men under y<sup>e</sup>. / Command of General Pepperell —.*

Map size: 13.4 x 14.5 cm.

Published in: **A Complete System of Geography.** Vol II. Emanuel Bowen, London, MDCC.XLVI and in: **A Complete Atlas, or Distinct View of the Known World —.** London. Innys 1752. LC G3424 .L6 1752 .B Vault; National Library of Canada G114 B68 1747 x.fol. Reserve v.2.

**ENTRY 903. CHABERT.** 1753, 1754-1784.

**Plate: 673.**

Map title: **CARTE PARTICULIERE / des Costes du Sud Est / DE L’ISLE ROYALE / — / — M DE CHABERT**

Map size: 16.3 x 32.1 cm.

Published in: **Voyage fait par ordre du Roi en 1750 et 1751, dans L’Amerique Septentrionale —.** Paris 1753.

LC Rare Books F1037.C42

1753.

Engraved bottom left, outside the border, is “ Dheulland Sculp. ” and top left “ Page 81. ”. This map was subsequently inset along with five others and then included in several editions of the **Neptune Americo-Septentrionale** with a simple title cartouche engraved top right. There are additional states of this full page map of insets with Depot stamps and price changes in the cartouche.

**ENTRY 904. LE ROUGE.** 1755.

**Plate: 674.**

Map title: **en AMERIQUE / Quebec / Louisbourg**

Map size: 14.7 x 7.7 cm.

Published in: **Réçuël Des Planse De L’Amérique Septentrionale.** A Paris chez le Sr. Le Rouge Jugénieu Géographe du Roi Rue des Augustina 1755.

BN Ge FF 209. L.C. BN Ge FF 13338.

Ref: LC Phillips 1185.

A map of Quebec and Louisbourg on the same page. Top right: “ 87 ” is printed outside the neat-line.

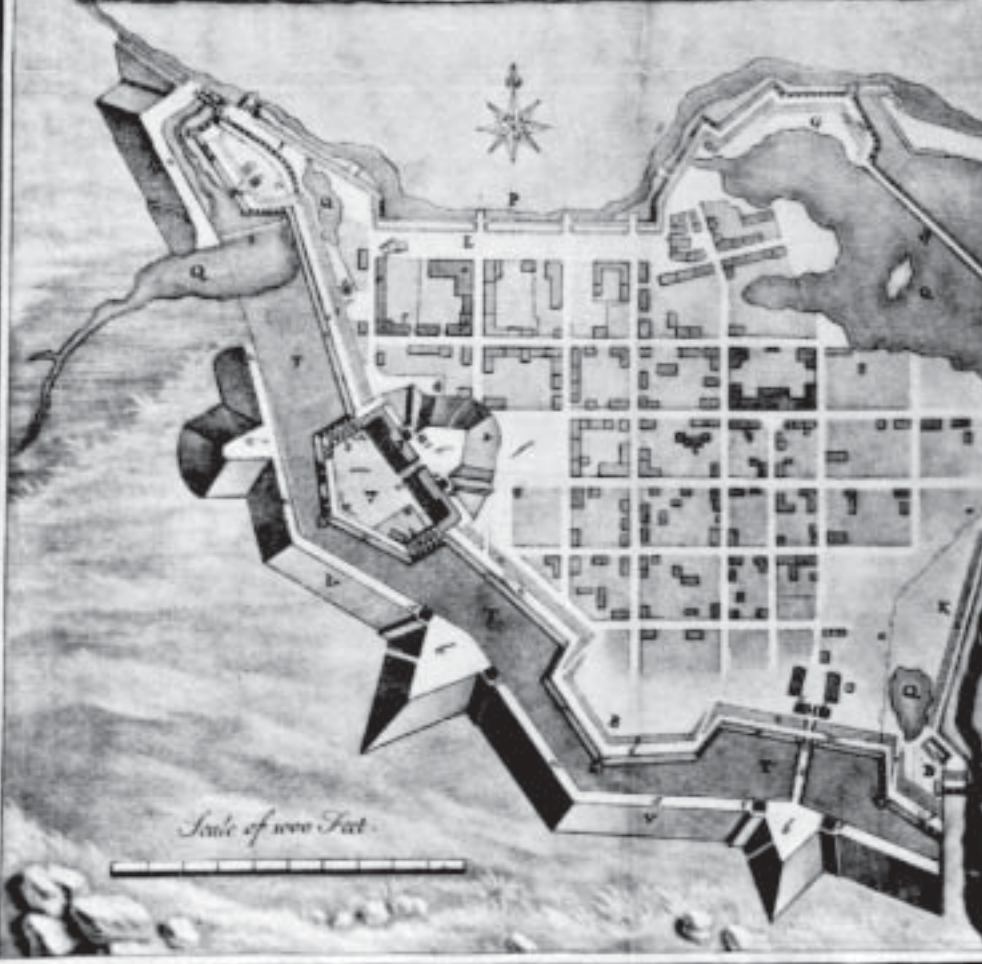
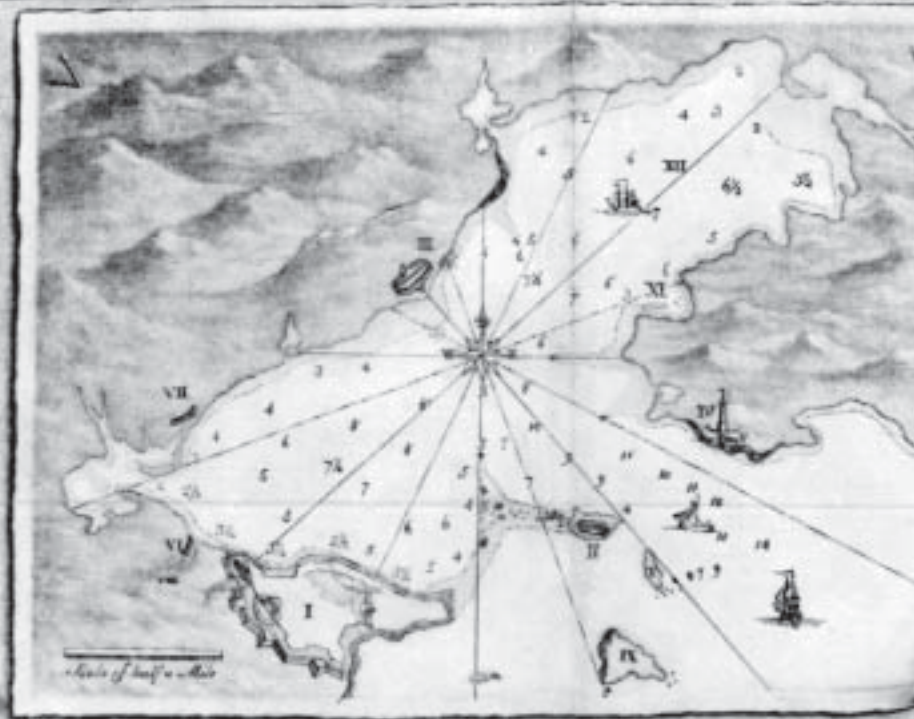
A PLAN of the *CITY* and *FORTRESS* of LOUISBOURG } with a fm all of the HAR

REFERENCES

- A Kings Bastion.
- B Queens Bastion.
- C Dauphin Bastion.
- D Princes Bastion.
- E Breuille Bastion.
- F Mauripas Bastion.
- G Battery la Grue.
- H The Spurr.
- I Circular Battery.
- K Small Arms Courtain.
- L Fredericks Gate.
- M Queens Gate.
- N Dauphin Gate.
- O Mauripas Gate.
- P The Key Courtain.
- Q Ponds.
- R Bridge over the Fend.
- SS Bridges over the Ditch.
- TI The Ditch.
- VV The Glace.
- aa The Covert way.
- bb Place of Arms.
- cc The Salut on slope of Rampart.
- dd The Rampart.
- ee The Parapet.
- ff The Parade.
- g Barracks.
- h Chapel.
- i The Governours Apartment.
- kk Casemate.
- l Fortified Casemate.
- m Powder Magazine.
- n General Store-house.
- o Ordnance Store.
- p Fortification House.
- q Arsenal & Bake-house.
- r The Hospital.
- s The Nunnery.
- tt Guard Houses.
- uu A Magazine. Low used during Siege.
- vv Low Hills.
- xx Fountains.
- y The Burying ground.

Explanation of the Harbour.

- x The City. u. Island Battery.
- uu Grand Battery. xv Light House.
- vv English Battery against Island B.
- vii Battery of destruction & Circular Battery.
- viii Battery that demolish'd the Flank of the Citadel. viii Trenches.
- ix Green Island. x. Islet.
- xi Encamping Place.
- xii North east Harbour.

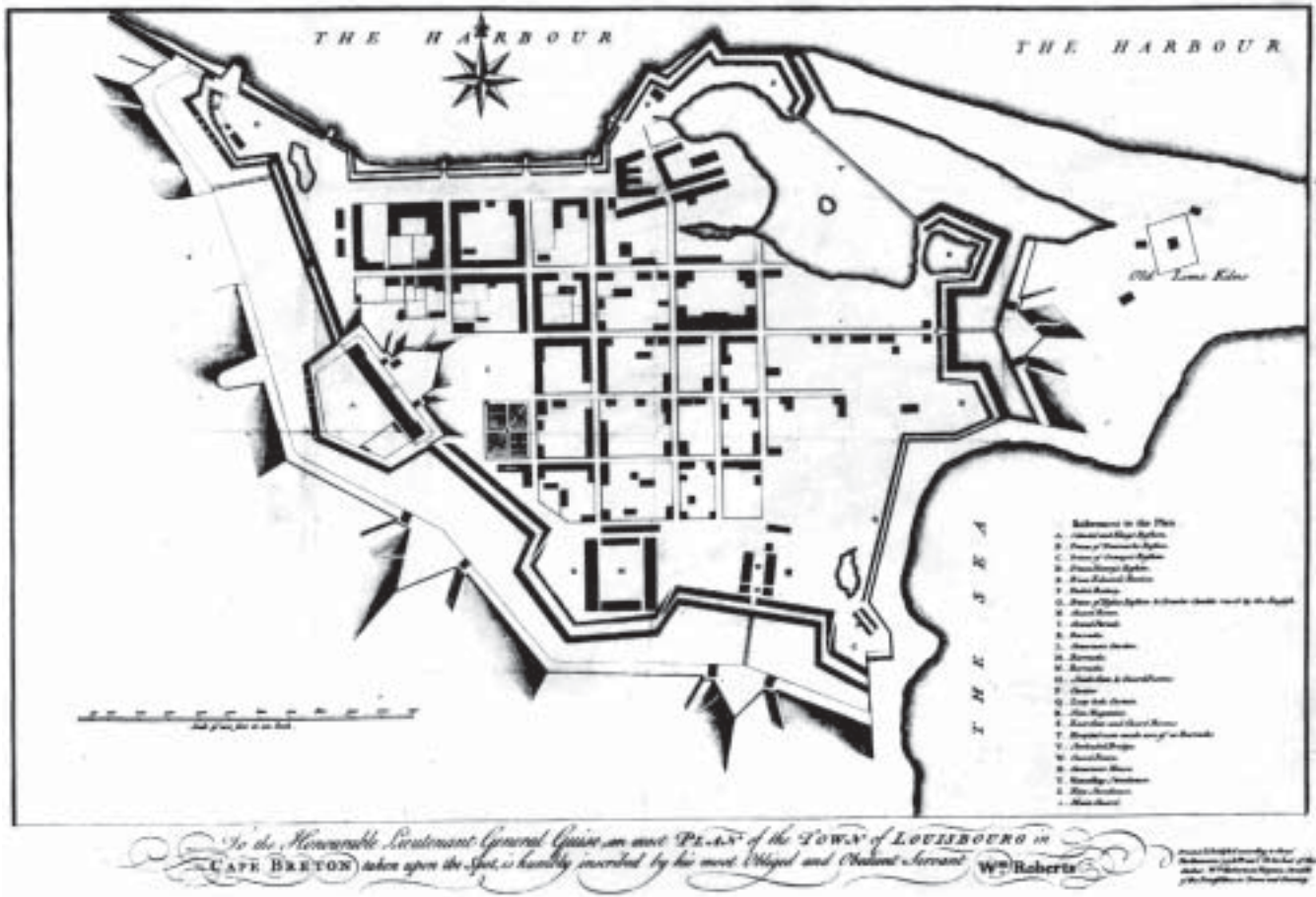






**Plate 669.** The superb plan of Louisbourg and the harbour from the original drawing by Richard Gridley. It was issued by Pelham, in Boston in 1746.  
 Entry 899.

(Courtesy of the Massachusetts Historical Society).



**Plate 670.** The plan of Louisbourg by Roberts published in 1748. Entry 900.

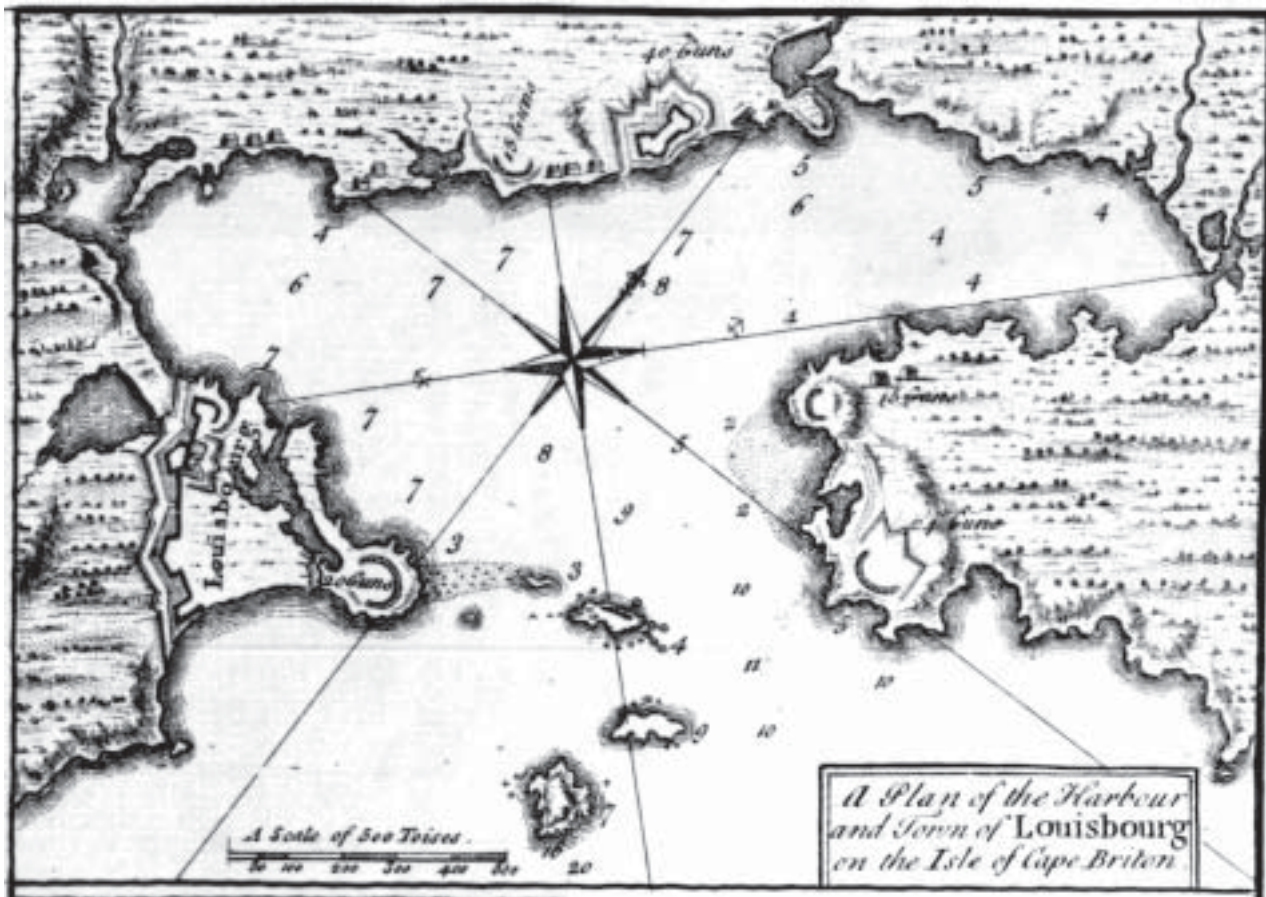
( Courtesy of the National Archives of Canada ).



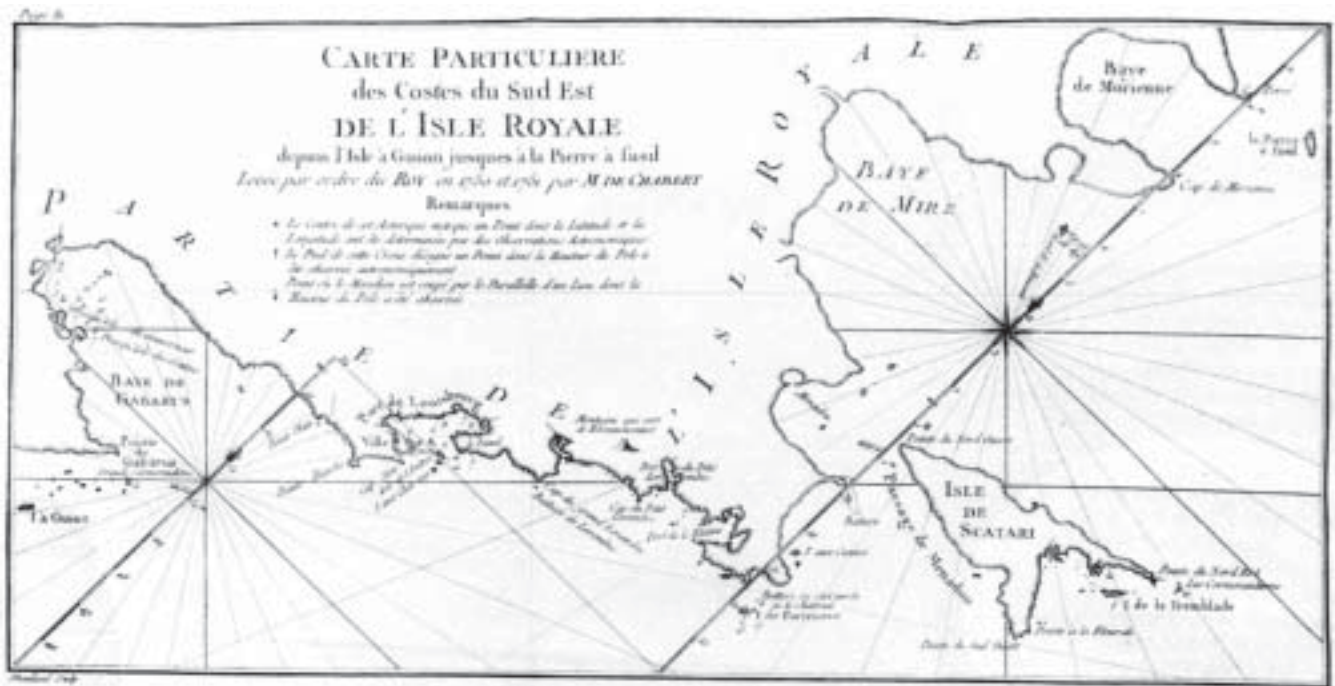
**Plate 672.** The harbour of Louisbourg published as a group of maps in Bowen's **A Complete System of Geography** in 1747. Entry 902.

(Courtesy of the National Library of Canada ).

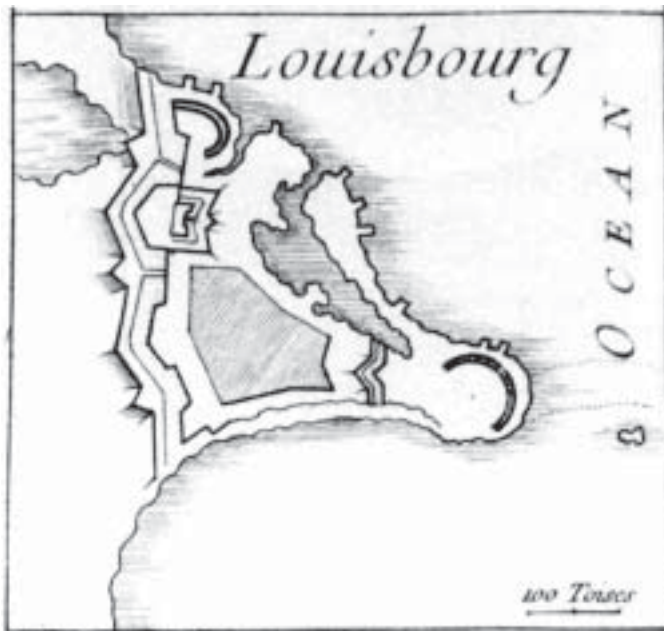




**Plate 671.** This map is one of seven anonymous small maps on one folio sheet, copied from the similar map that appeared in Owens **Magazine of Magazines**. Entry 901. (Courtesy of the McCord Museum).



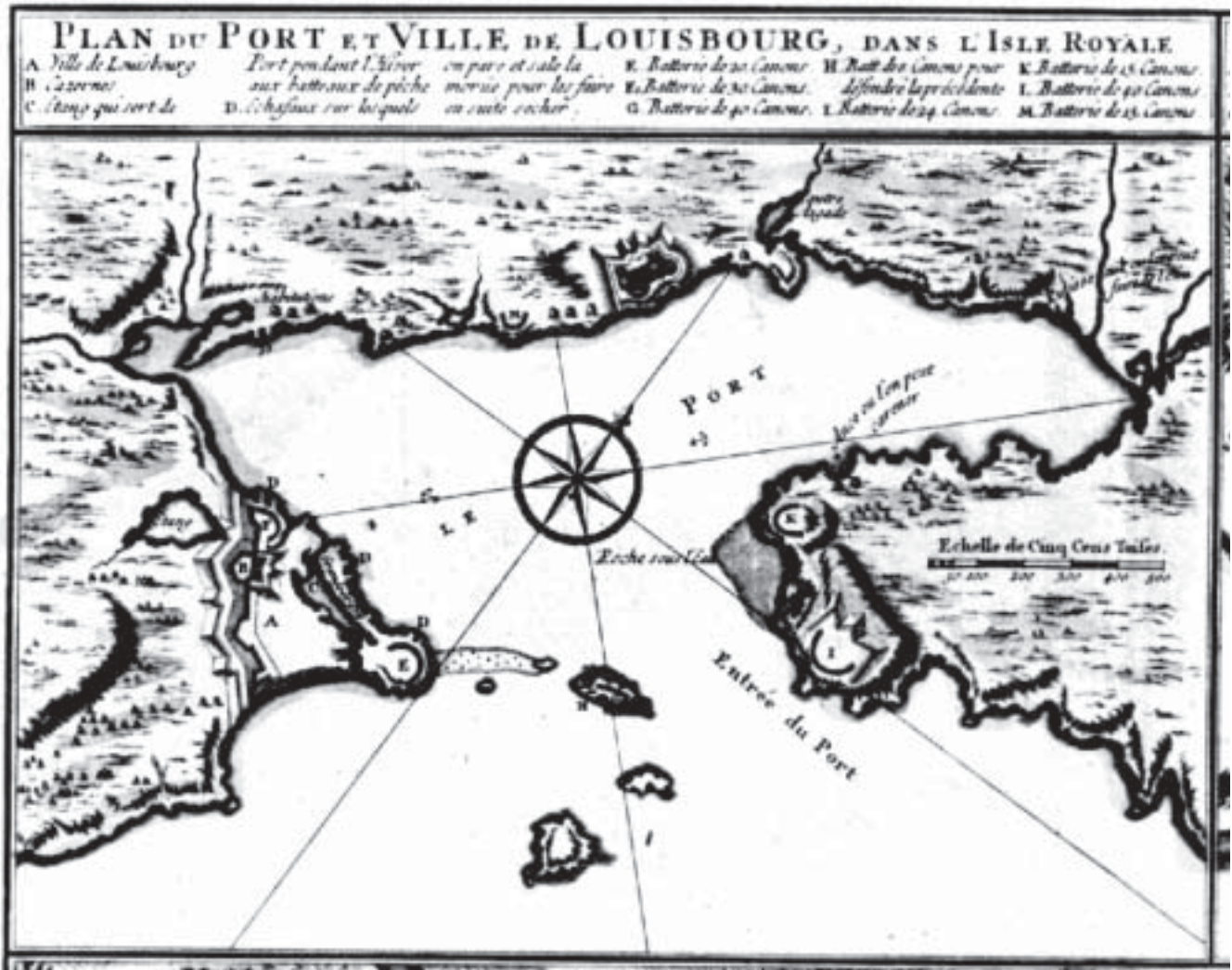
**Plate 673.** A chart of the Cape Breton coastline around Louisbourg by Chabert, published in 1753. Entry 903. (Courtesy of the Library of Congress).



**Plate 674.** The miniature plan of Louisbourg by Le Rouge, published in 1755.

Entry 904.

( Courtesy of the Library of Congress ).



**Plate 675.** Map of Louisbourg harbour published by Homann in 1756, along with plans of Halifax and Quebec. Entry 905.



**ENTRY 905. HOMANN. 1756.**

**Plate: 675.**

Map title: **VORSTELLVNG einiger Gegenden und Plaetze in NORD-AMERICA unter... / ...Nürnberg. A. 1756.**

Left Inset: **PLAN DU PORT ET VILLE DE LOUISBOURG, DANS L'ISLE ROYALE**

Right Inset: **PLAN de la Ville de QUEBEC...**

Lower Inset: **PLAN OF THE TOWN OF HALIFAX / IN NOVA SCOTIA**

Map size: 42.6 x 50.6 cm. (21.7 x 27.7 cm.).

Published in: **Städt-Atlas, oder: schauplatz berühmter städte, — .** Nürnberg, 1762.

LC Phillips 3293, G10150.H62 1781 Vault .

**ENTRY 906. JEFFERYS. 1757. First state.**

**Plate: 676.**

Map title: **A PLAN of the / CITY and HARBOUR of LOUISBURG. / — / during the Siege in 1745.**

Map size: 38.1 x 62 cm.

Published in: source not located

LC G3424 .L6 1757 .J4 Vault (Force 141); BL 70840.(5.).

Ref: Stevens & Tree 1951.

Engraved below the neat-line is “ *Published by Tho<sup>s</sup>. Jefferys, Geographer to the Prince of Wales at Charing Crofs, April 20 1757 Price( 2<sup>s</sup>.)* ”.

**ENTRY 907. JEFFERYS. 1758. Second state.**

**Plate: 677.**

Map title: **A PLAN of the / CITY and HARBOUR of LOUISBURG. / — / during the Siege in 1758.**

Map size: 38.1 x 62 cm.

Published in: **The Natural and Civil History of the French Dominions — .** 1760.

National Library of Canada FC 305 J 44 x fol RES; BN du Q RES AB 5.

Ref: Stevens & Tree 1951; Armstrong, 1982, BN du Q # 25.

Engraved below the neat-line is “ *Published by Tho<sup>s</sup>. Jefferys, Geographer to the Prince of Wales at Charing Crofs, Octob<sup>r</sup>:9. 1758. Price 2<sup>s</sup>.* ”. In addition the centre of the map has been extensively re-engraved.

**ENTRY 908. JEFFERYS. 1758. [1768]. Third state.**

Map title: **A PLAN of the / CITY and HARBOUR of LOUISBURG. / — / during the Siege in 1758.**

Map size: 38.1 x 62 cm.

Published in: **A General Topography of North America.** London 1768.

LC G1105 .J4 1768 Vault.

Ref: Stevens & Tree 1967; Armstrong, 1982, # 25.

Engraved in the centre, below the neat-line, is “ *London Printed for Rob<sup>t</sup>. Sayer at N<sup>o</sup>. 63 in Fleet Street, & Tho<sup>s</sup>. Jefferys the corner of S<sup>t</sup>. Martins Lane in the Strand,* ”.

**ENTRY 909. GRAND MAGAZINE OF UNIVERSAL INTELLIGENCE. 1758.**

**Plate: 678.**

Map title: **A PLAN of the HARBOUR and TOWN of LOUISBOURG in the ISLAND of CAPE BRETON, Drawn on the Spot.**

Map size: 16.7 x 27.8 cm.

Published in: **Grand Magazine of Universal Intelligence** v.1, Feb. 1758, p.85; & in: **An Authentic Account of the Reduction of Louisbourg [1758].**

LC Rare Books AP3 G6; BL P.P. 5478; LC G3424 .L6 1758 .P Vault.

Ref: Jolly GMUI-1.

**ENTRY 910. GENTLEMANS MAGAZINE. 1758.**

**Plate: 679.**

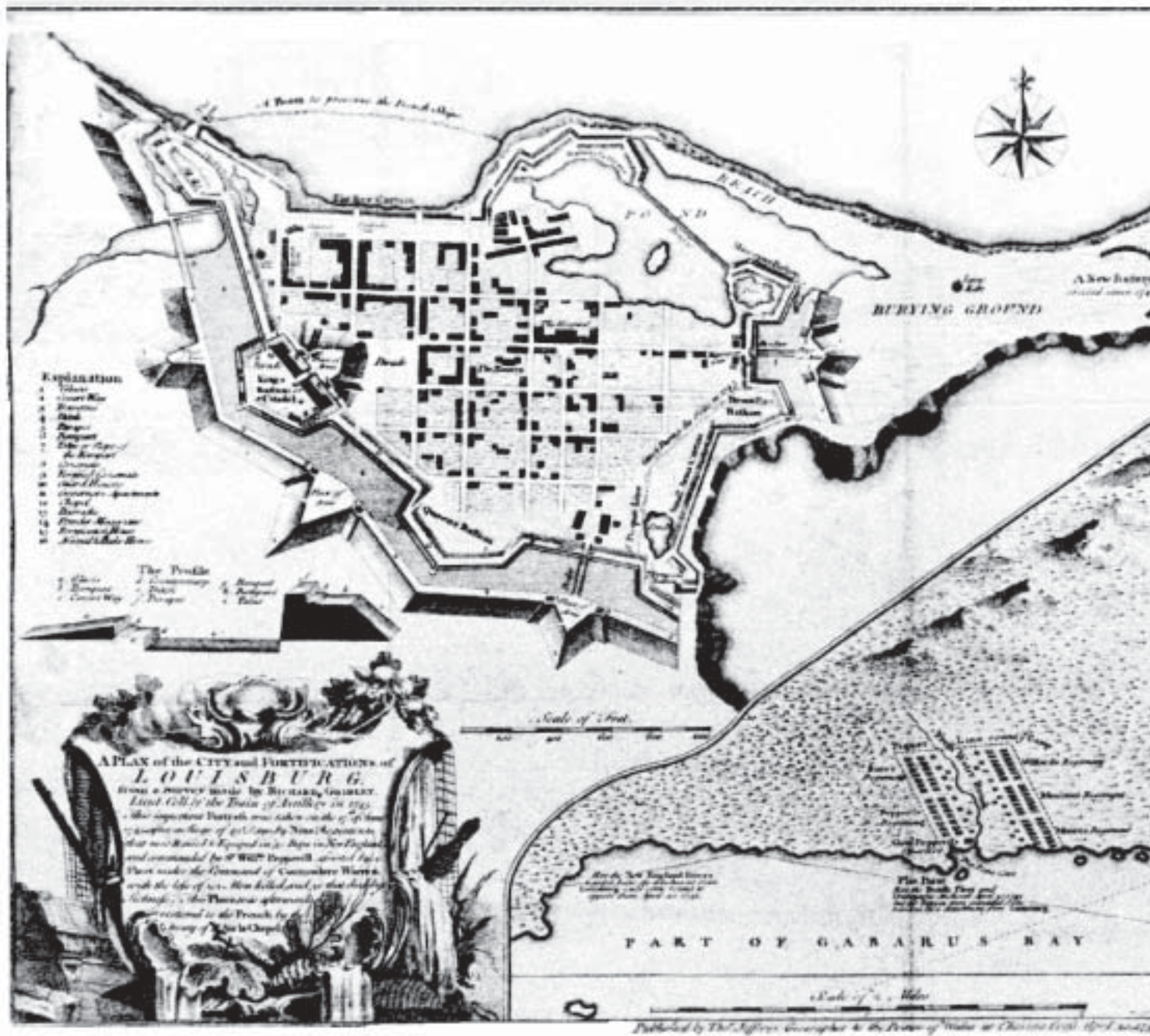
Map title: **A Plan of the City & Harbour / of LOUISBURG; shewing that / part of GABARUS BAY in which / the English landed, also their / Encampment during the Siege / in 1745.**

Map size: 19.1 x 25.5 cm.

Published in: **Gentlemans Magazine**, v.28, March 1758, opp.p.103. 1758; & in: **Brittania Triumphant — .** London 1777.

Clements Library C 1777 Br.

Ref: Dionne 1969, Phillips Maps p.364; Jolly GENT-114.



**ENTRY 911. SCOTS MAGAZINE. 1758.**  
**Plate: 680.**  
 Map title: *A PLAN of the CITY and HARBOUR / of LOUISBURG. / in which are pointed out the principal / places mentioned in the Account of the / Siege of that Fortrefs by the / NEW ENGLANDERS in 1745. / See Scots Mag. Vol. VIII. page 301 / -306*  
 Map size: 17.8 x 23.8 cm.  
 Published in: *Scots Magazine* v.20, March 1758, p.132.  
 Ref: Phillips Maps p.364; Jolly SCOT-12.

Inset is “ A MAP of / the Ifland of / CAPE BRETON ” and engraved below the lower neat-line is “ A Bell & Compy Sc.”.

**ENTRY 912. UNIVERSALMAGAZINE. 1758.**  
**Plate: 681.**  
 Map title: *A Plan of the / CITY & FORTIFICATIONS OF / LOUISBURG, / from a Survey made by Richard Gridley, / Lieu<sup>t</sup>. Col. of the Train of Artillery in 1745 / — / Universal Magazine for J Hinton in Newgate Street.*





**Plate 676.** The first state of Jeffery's plan of Louisbourg. It was based on the plan by Gridley and is dated 1757.

**Entry 906.**

(Courtesy of the Library of Congress).

Secondary title: **A Plan of the / CITY AND HARBOUR OF / LOUISBURG / — / 1745.**

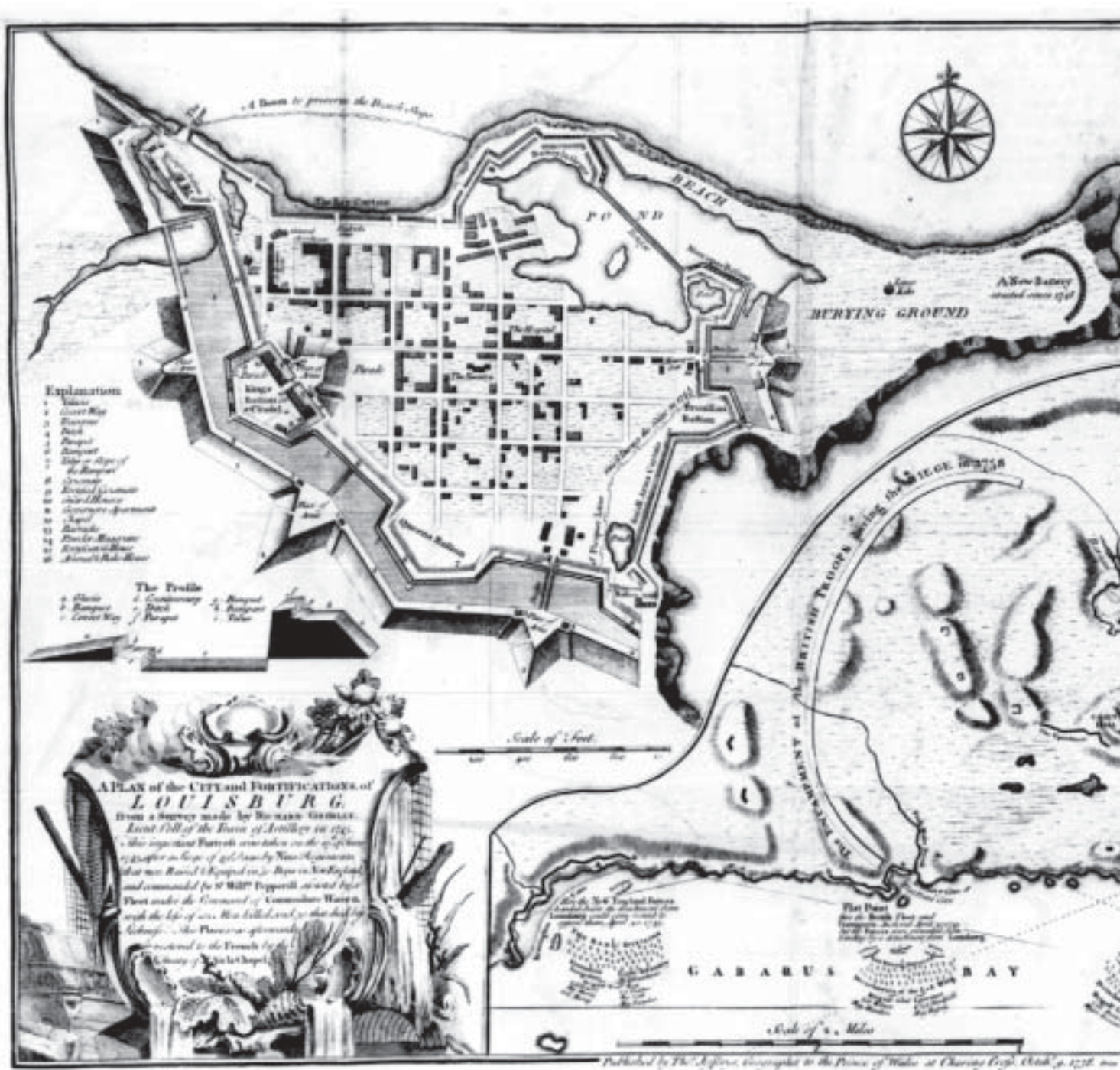
Map size: 27.1 x 36.1 cm.

Published in: **Universal Magazine** v.22, May 1758, p.225.

New Brunswick Museum W-874.

Ref: Phillips Maps p.364; Jolly UNIV-66; Lemon, 1953, # 22; Lemon 1987.

The map is effectively divided diagonally into two halves, each with its own cartouche, and there is an additional inset in the lower right corner, of Gabarus Bay.



**ENTRY 913. GENTLEMANS & LONDON MAGAZINE. 1758.**

**Plate: 682.**

Map title: **A PLAN of the HARBOUR and TOWN of LOUISBOURG in the / ISLAND of CAPE BRETON Drawn on the Spot.**

Map size: 16.5 x 24.2 cm.

Published in: **Gentlemans & London Magazine** v.27, Aug. 1758, p.427;

& in: Exshaw, 1774. **A Complete History of the Late War** — . Dublin M.DCC.LXXIV opp. p.110.

BN du Q RES AE 41; Clements Library; NMC 533.

Ref: Jolly GAL-59; BN du Q # 101; Clements v.3, p.352.





ENTRY 914. LONDON MAGAZINE. 1758.

**Plate: 683.**

Map title: **A PLAN of the CITY / & FORTIFICATIONS of / LOUISBURG.**

Map size: 11.1 x 17.9 cm.

Published in: **London Magazine** v.27, Aug. 1758, p.379; & in: **Genuine Letters and Memoirs relating to the Natural, Civil, and Commercial History of the Islands of Cape Breton.** London 1760.

**Plate 677.** The second state of Jeffery's plan of Louisbourg published in 1760.

The map is now dated 1758, and the centre portion of the map has been extensively re-engraved  
Entry 907.

(Courtesy of the National Library of Canada ).

LC G3424 .L6 1658 .P51 Vault; Clements Library C2 1760 Pi .

Ref: Phillips Maps p.364 & 365, Sellers & van Ee # 338 & 343; Jolly LOND-141.

Engraved above the neat-line is "For the Lond. Mag."

**ENTRY 915. [LONDON MAGAZINE.] 1758. Second state.**

Map title: **A PLAN of the CITY / & FORTIFICATIONS of / LOUISBURG.**

Map size: 11.1 x 17.9 cm.

Published in: **Britannia Triumphant**—London 1766. Clements Library C 1766 Br.

Ref: Clements v.3, p.111.

"For the Lond. Mag." has been deleted from above the neat-line.

**ENTRY 916. LONDON MAGAZINE. 1758. Plate: 684.**

Map title: **A MAP of / the HARBOUR of / LOUISBURG / and parts adjacent.**

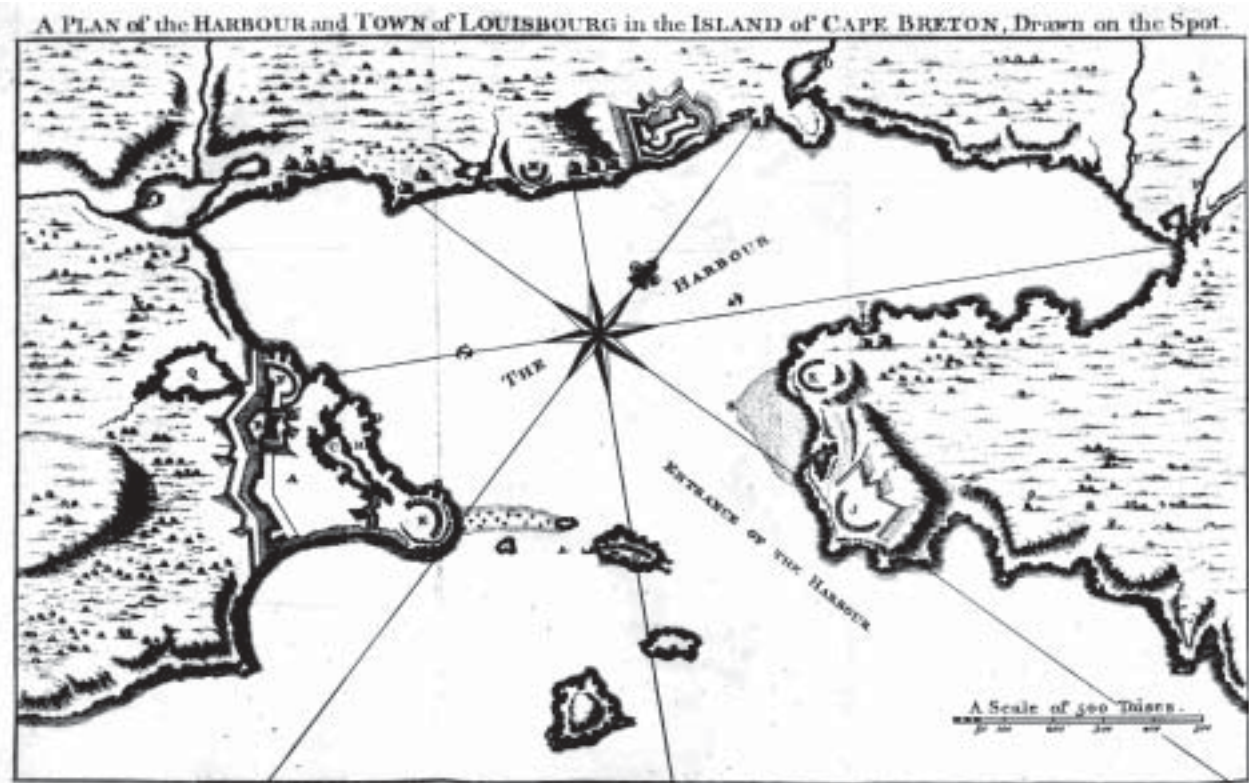
Map size: 11.1 x 17.7 cm.

Published in: **London Magazine** v.27, Aug. 1758, p384.

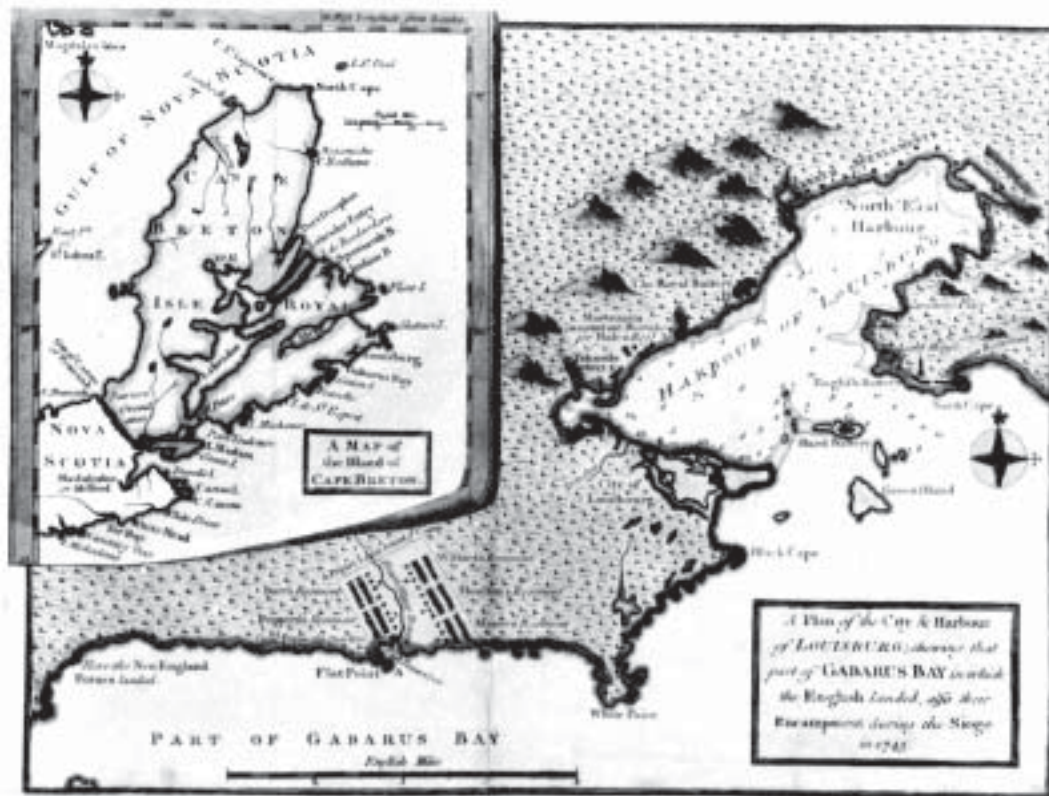
LC G3424 .L6P5 1758 .M Vault.

Ref: Michigan v.2, p.32; Phillips Maps p.364 & 365; Jolly LOND-142.

Engraved above the neat-line is "For the Lond. Mag."

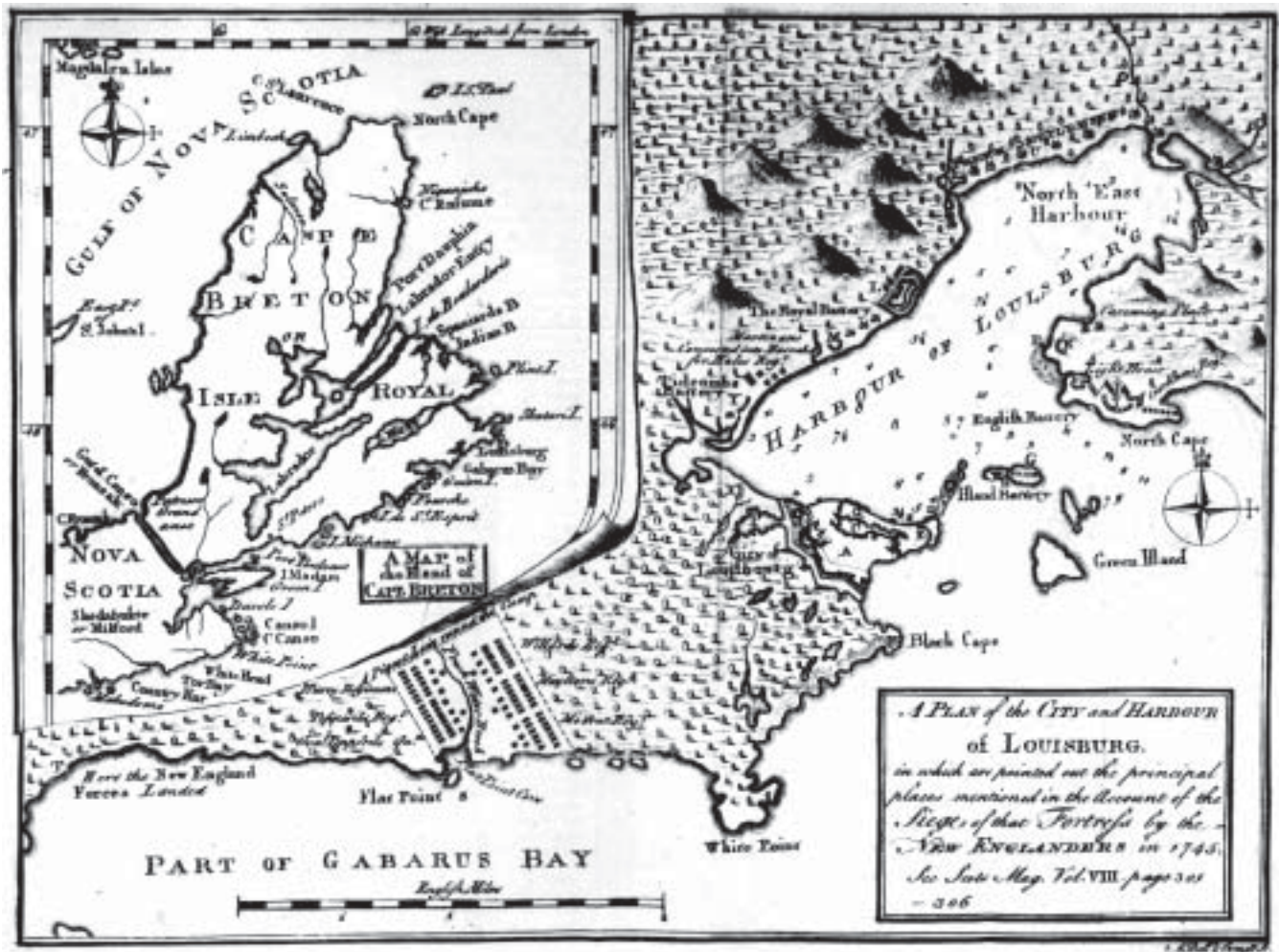


**Plate 678.** Map of Louisbourg harbour that appeared in the **Grand Magazine of Universal Intelligence** in 1758. Entry 909. (Courtesy of the Library of Congress).



**Plate 679.** Map of Louisbourg harbour that appeared in the **Gentlemans Magazine** in 1758. Entry 910.





**Plate 680.** Map of Louisbourg harbour that appeared in the *Scots Magazine* in 1758.

Entry 911. (Courtesy of the Library of Congress).

**ENTRY 917. EDINBURGH MAGAZINE. 1758.**

**Plate: 685.**

Map title: **A PLAN of the CITY / & FORTIFICATIONS of / LOUISBURG.**

Map size: 11 x 17.8 cm.

Published in: **Edinburgh Magazine** v.2, Aug 1758, p.140.

Ref: Jolly EDIN-9.

“*T Phinn Sc.*” is engraved at the lower right.

**ENTRY 918. GENERAL MAGAZINE OF ARTS & SCIENCES. 1758.**

**Plate: 686.**

Map title: **A Plan / of the CITY and / Fortifications of / LOUISBURG. / taken from a Survey made / by M<sup>r</sup> Gridley Lieut Coll. / of Artillery in 1745.**

Map size: 18 x 11 cm.

Published in: **General Magazine of Arts & Science** v.2, Aug 1758, p.873.

Ref: Jolly GENMAS-84.

The map is inset with a view below, “*A View of Fort St LOUIS on the Side of ye Isle of Senegal.*”.

**ENTRY 919. GRAND MAGAZINE OF MAGAZINES. 1758.**

**Plate: 687.**

Map title: **A Plan of the / CITY & HARBOUR / of / LOUISBURG.**

Map size: 19.2 x 10.9 cm.

Published in: **Grand Magazine of Magazines** v.1, Aug. 1758, p.85.

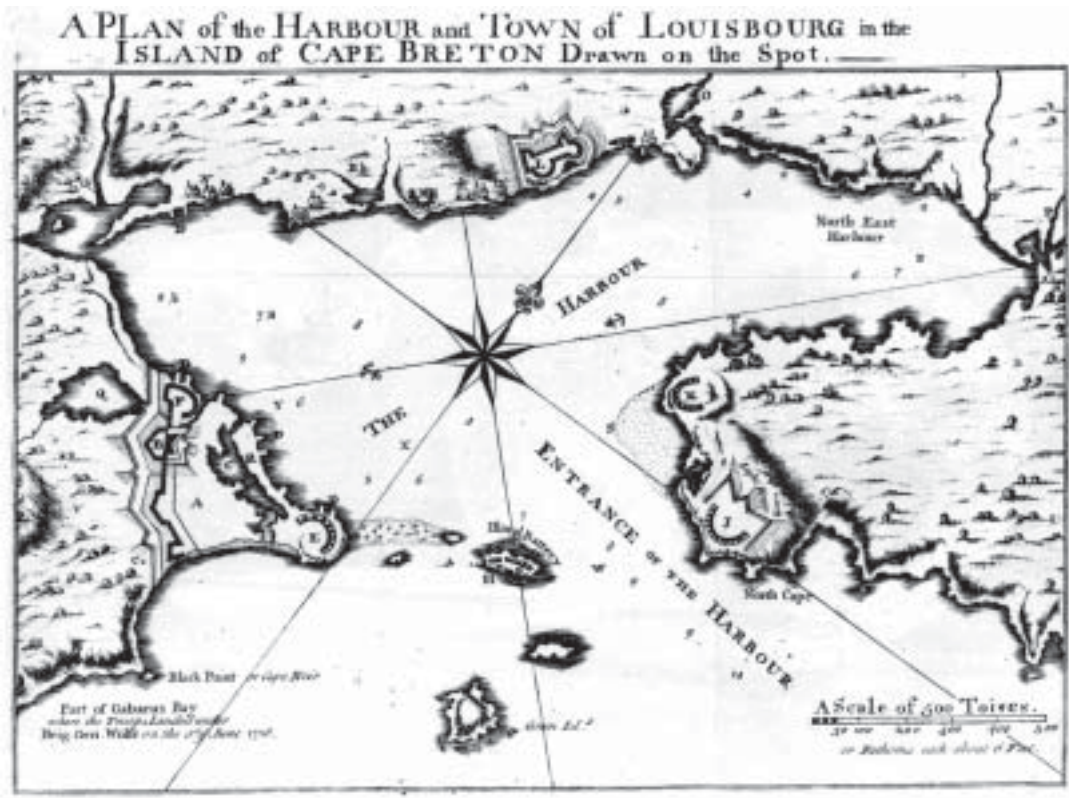
BL P.P. 5469. Harvard, Boston Public Library.

Ref: Jolly GMOM-5.





**Plate 681.** Map of Louisbourg harbour that appeared in the *Universal Magazine* in 1758.  
Entry 912.



**Plate 682.**  
Map of Louisbourg harbour that appeared in the *Gentlemen & London Magazine* in 1758.  
Entry 913.  
(Courtesy of the National Archives of Canada).



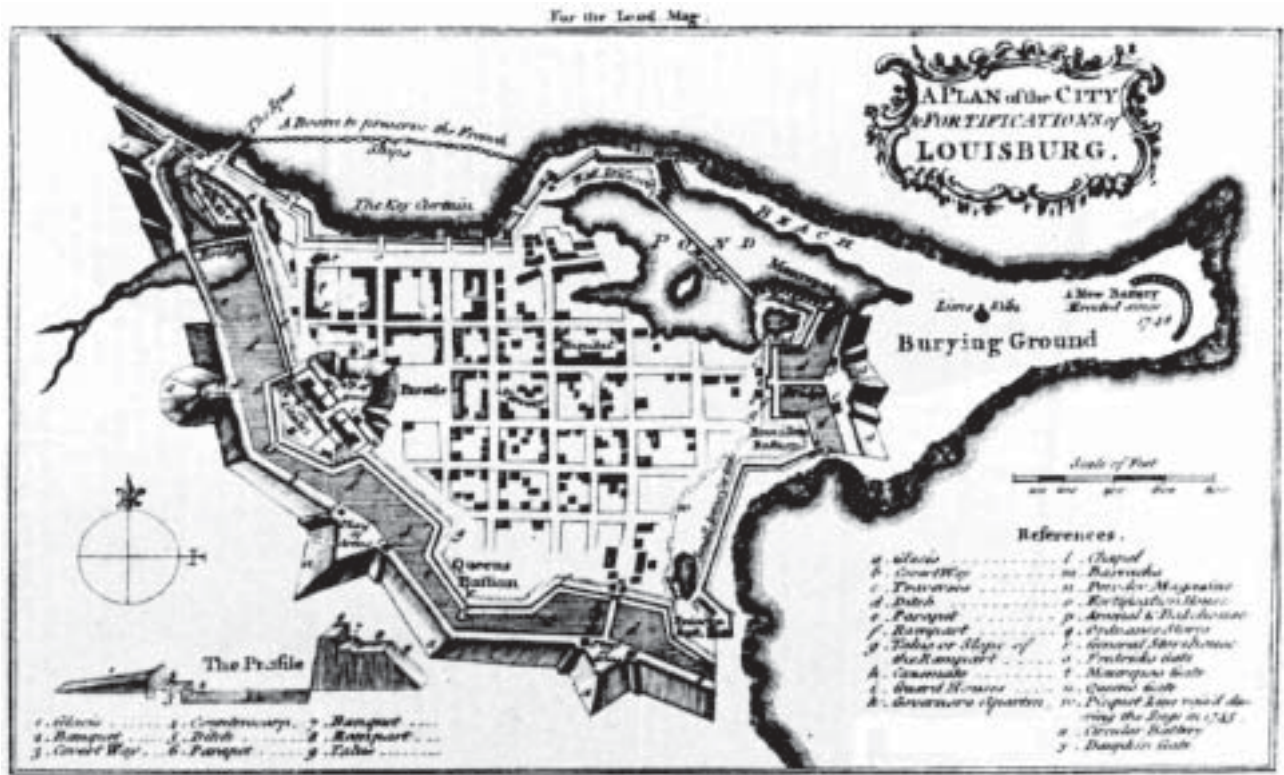
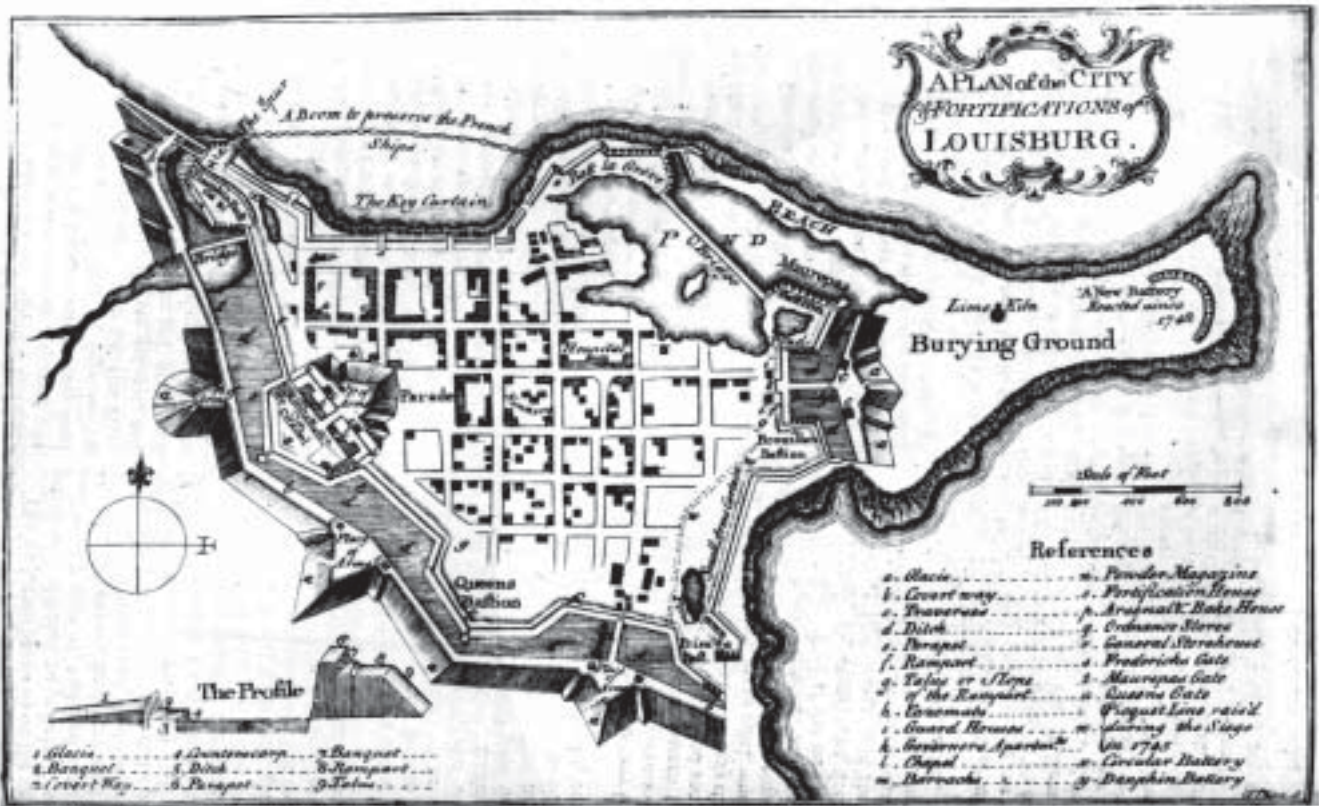


Plate 683. Plan of Louisbourg that appeared in the *London Magazine* in 1758. Entry 914. (Courtesy of the Library of Congress).



Plate 684. Map of Louisbourg harbour that appeared in the *London Magazine* in 1758. Entry 916. (Courtesy of the Library of Congress).





**Plate 685.** Plan of Louisbourg that appeared in the *Edinburgh Magazine* in 1758. Entry 917. (Courtesy of the Library of Congress).



**Plate 686.** Plan of Louisbourg that appeared in the *General Magazine of Arts & Sciences* in 1758. Entry 918.





**Plate 687.**  
Plan of Louisbourg  
harbour that  
appeared in the  
**Grand Magazine  
of Magazines** in  
1758.  
Entry 919.  
( Courtesy of Boston Public  
Library ).